

Table 1: Provincial Annual Gross Value Added by Industrial Division, 2081/82
(at current prices, in million Rs.)

	Industrial Classification	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	164492	164981	183129	197867	218566	239319	260126	832887	862518	958495	1040816	1143101	1248694	1353729
B	Mining and quarrying	3134	859	859	977	1008	1009	1041	21999	20443	20448	23254	24009	24020	24776
C	Manufacturing	27311	24756	29540	34080	34503	35252	37911	192230	174014	207444	240472	243679	249252	267803
D	Electricity and gas	2034	2323	2603	3870	4201	5044	4367	33859	40375	42047	64281	76988	91431	93238
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	3742	3818	3933	4002	4124	4184	4324	19724	20124	20728	21092	21734	22052	22788
F	Construction	23178	21206	22105	25533	27516	26942	27822	234261	213530	222588	257108	276190	272725	281639
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	66579	62846	70743	81805	81649	87688	97037	543045	514977	579684	670329	669056	707522	782958
H	Transportation and storage	27830	23255	25326	33152	41106	44219	49984	215797	180323	196380	257063	318739	342873	387578
I	Accommodation and food service	3623	2415	2815	3267	4438	5814	6347	75650	50433	58779	68230	92682	121423	132546
J	Information and communication	12571	13052	14025	14925	15729	16592	17681	74122	76956	82693	88002	92741	97832	104251
K	Financial and insurance	13395	16089	17730	20017	23322	23065	24955	207134	241945	253284	289599	333778	331032	357655
L	Real estate	12432	13578	14026	15040	17482	18344	19221	295715	322956	333612	354184	402323	424376	446100
M	Professional, scientific and technical	1769	1911	2006	2205	2455	2702	2816	32723	35352	37098	40772	45408	49982	52084
N	Administrative and support service	1745	1902	1995	2082	2265	2469	2656	25471	27771	29121	30389	33061	36038	38768
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	31284	39599	41173	53435	66571	68301	66547	218571	276660	287656	373327	467358	481098	469164
P	Education	41428	47450	48798	55571	65011	70309	68877	251586	288459	296664	337838	395230	431635	423513
Q	Human health and social work	6242	7566	8187	9301	11411	11695	12794	49776	60328	65279	74164	90993	94877	102638
R, S, T, U	Other Services	1756	2092	2245	2454	2974	3242	3678	17933	21363	22933	25066	30401	33787	38363
	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at	444546	449697	491234	559583	624330	666189	708183	3342481	3428525	3714934	4255985	4757470	5060650	5379591
	Taxes less subsidies on products	61747	85700	94810	79999	86316	86316	95787	516450	460179	637616	720573	609606	655691	727630
	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	503538	511444	576934	654393	704330	752505	803970	3858931	3888704	4352550	4976558	5367076	5716342	6107221

R = Revised/P = Preliminary

5/26/2025

Table 2: Provincial Annual Gross Value Added by Industrial Division, 2081/82

(at constant prices 2010/11, in million Rs.)

	Industrial Classification	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	124096	120827	123822	127848	130553	135959	141403	614292	629229	647154	662372	682403	705275	728442
B	Mining and quarrying	632	610	642	699	704	728	742	15134	14797	15485	16854	17007	17557	17907
C	Manufacturing	17589	15849	17497	18564	18161	17916	18608	124403	113171	122968	131208	128979	126374	131148
D	Electricity and gas	1506	1721	1896	2226	2573	2963	3255	23617	28224	29403	44891	53763	59655	67901
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	2940	2997	3039	3132	3221	3289	3357	15510	15843	16056	16551	17083	17300	17663
F	Construction	15054	14271	15276	16590	16335	15954	16293	152801	146095	156315	167143	164673	161048	164610
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43345	37910	40388	43368	41442	41289	42528	352194	312080	332798	357483	342814	341567	352823
H	Transportation and storage	16501	14596	15374	16162	16080	18170	19837	127863	112783	117785	123207	124988	141770	155169
I	Accommodation and food service	1873	1115	1296	1457	1686	2042	2151	38348	24245	26847	30220	35668	43168	45328
J	Information and communication	13234	13462	14010	14531	14837	15476	16195	78084	79662	82589	86046	89620	94018	98535
K	Financial and insurance	7282	7428	8147	8636	9418	10206	10826	112667	112274	117504	125630	135580	146345	155545
L	Real estate	6916	6915	7021	7093	7382	7570	7729	168269	171766	176516	179546	184764	189261	194416
M	Professional, scientific and technical	1037	1048	1062	1097	1133	1188	1231	19184	19476	19769	20461	21264	22147	23029
N	Administrative and support service	1027	1042	1065	1081	1128	1181	1214	14972	15300	15651	15899	16698	17372	18062
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	13721	15276	15059	15674	16450	17095	17462	95865	101769	105213	109508	115485	120414	123109
P	Education	19820	20324	21135	22140	22900	23380	23718	120060	123904	128760	134761	140055	143067	145903
Q	Human health and social work	3278	3438	3667	3927	4164	4353	4594	26143	27502	29316	31366	33427	35203	36883
R, S, T, U	Other Services	961	978	1011	1057	1109	1146	1187	9857	10031	10370	10834	11446	11935	12403
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	124096	120827	123822	127848	130553	135959	141403	614292	629229	647154	662372	682403	705275	728442
	Non-Agriculture	166717	158979	167587	177435	178723	183948	190925	1494971	1428920	1503344	1601608	1633315	1688202	1760433
	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at basic prices	290813	279806	291409	305283	309276	319907	332328	2109263	2058149	2150498	2263979	2315718	2393477	2488876

Taxes less subsidies on products	26327	30892	33216	35860	35273	37546	41219	230480	226150	244320	265697	264111	280913	308695
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	317139	310698	324626	341143	344550	357453	373547	2339743	2284300	2394818	2529676	2579829	2674390	2797571

R = Revised/P = Preliminary

5/26/2025

Table 3: Composition of Annual Gross Domestic Product by Province, 2081/82 (at current price)

	Industrial Classification	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.7	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
B	Mining and quarrying	14.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
C	Manufacturing	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D	Electricity and gas	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
F	Construction	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
H	Transportation and storage	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
I	Accommodation and food service	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
J	Information and communication	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
K	Financial and insurance	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
L	Real estate	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
N	Administrative and support service	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
P	Education	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q	Human health and social work	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
R, S, T	Other Services	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Aggregate		13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

R = Revised/P = Preliminary

5/26/2025

Table 4: Composition of Annual Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Division at Province Level, 2081/82 (at current price)

	Industrial Classification	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.0	36.7	37.3	35.4	35.0	35.9	36.7	24.9	25.2	25.8	24.5	24.0	24.7	25.2
B	Mining and quarrying	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
C	Manufacturing	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.0
D	Electricity and gas	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
F	Construction	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	15.0	14.0	14.4	14.6	13.1	13.2	13.7	16.2	15.0	15.6	15.8	14.1	14.0	14.6
H	Transportation and storage	6.3	5.2	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.5	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.2
I	Accommodation and food service	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5
J	Information and communication	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
K	Financial and insurance	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.2	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.6
L	Real estate	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N	Administrative and support service	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	7.0	8.8	8.4	9.5	10.7	10.3	9.4	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.8	9.8	9.5	8.7
P	Education	9.3	10.6	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.6	9.7	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.9
Q	Human health and social work	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
R, S, T, U	Other Services	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
	Sum	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

R = Revised/P = Preliminary

5/26/2025

Table5: Growth Rate of Annual Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Division at Province Level, 2081/82

	Industrial Classification	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.97	-2.63	2.48	3.25	2.12	4.14	4.00	5.16	2.43	2.85	2.35	3.02	3.35	3.28
B	Mining and quarrying	18.67	-3.46	5.23	8.90	0.69	3.37	1.98	17.62	-2.23	4.65	8.84	0.91	3.23	1.99
C	Manufacturing	7.39	-9.89	10.40	6.10	-2.17	-1.35	3.86	6.52	-9.03	8.66	6.70	-1.70	-2.02	3.78
D	Electricity and gas	7.00	14.26	10.17	17.43	15.57	15.18	9.83	9.61	19.51	4.18	52.67	19.76	10.96	13.82
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management	1.27	1.93	1.40	3.06	2.84	2.12	2.04	1.22	2.15	1.35	3.08	3.21	1.27	2.09
F	Construction	8.31	-5.20	7.05	8.60	-1.54	-2.33	2.13	7.48	-4.39	7.00	6.93	-1.48	-2.20	2.21
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and	16.48	-12.54	6.54	7.38	-4.44	-0.37	3.00	8.11	-11.39	6.64	7.42	-4.10	-0.36	3.30
H	Transportation and storage	10.08	-11.55	5.34	5.12	-0.51	13.00	9.17	8.77	-11.79	4.44	4.60	1.45	13.43	9.45
I	Accommodation and food service	9.94	-40.49	16.29	12.43	15.68	21.14	5.32	9.92	-36.78	10.73	12.57	18.03	21.03	5.00
J	Information and communication	7.22	1.72	4.07	3.72	2.11	4.31	4.64	7.05	2.02	3.67	4.19	4.15	4.91	4.81
K	Financial and insurance	10.50	2.00	9.69	6.00	9.05	8.37	6.08	6.35	-0.35	4.66	6.92	7.92	7.94	6.29
L	Real estate	1.77	-0.01	1.54	1.02	4.08	2.55	2.09	3.75	2.08	2.77	1.72	2.91	2.43	2.72
M	technical	6.25	1.12	1.35	3.26	3.24	4.89	3.64	5.61	1.52	1.51	3.50	3.93	4.15	3.98
N	service	6.90	1.50	2.13	1.55	4.39	4.69	2.77	6.44	2.19	2.30	1.59	5.03	4.04	3.97
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social	5.12	11.33	-1.42	4.08	4.95	3.92	2.15	5.12	6.16	3.38	4.08	5.46	4.27	2.24
P	Education	5.91	2.55	3.99	4.75	3.43	2.10	1.44	5.98	3.20	3.92	4.66	3.93	2.15	1.98
Q	Human health and social work	6.76	4.87	6.66	7.09	6.04	4.54	5.52	6.69	5.20	6.60	6.99	6.57	5.31	4.77
R, S, T, U	Other Services	5.98	1.77	3.35	4.57	4.94	3.28	3.62	5.92	1.77	3.38	4.47	5.65	4.27	3.92
Aggregate at basic price		7.89	-3.78	4.15	4.76	1.31	3.44	3.88	6.39	-2.42	4.49	5.28	2.29	3.36	3.99
Aggregate at purchaser price		8.00	-2.03	4.48	5.09	1.00	3.74	4.50	6.66	-2.37	4.84	5.63	1.98	3.67	4.61

R = Revised/P = Preliminary

5/26/2025

Table 6: Annual GDP, Growth Rate, Deflator and Composition by Broad Industrial Group at Province Level, 2081/82

	Description	Madhes							Nepal						
		2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81R	2081/82P
		2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
	GDP at basic prices(current)/ In millions Rs.	444546	449697	491234	559583	624330	666189	708183	3342481	3428525	3714934	4255985	4757470	5060650	5379591
	Primary Sector	167626	165840	183988	198844	219574	240328	261167	854886	882961	978943	1064069	1167110	1272715	1378505
	Secondary Sector	56266	52103	58180	67485	70343	71422	74424	480074	448042	492807	582954	618591	635460	665467
	Tertiary Sector	220654	231754	249067	293254	334413	354439	372592	2007521	2097522	2243184	2608963	2971769	3152476	3335618
	GDP at basic price(constant)/ In millions Rs.	290813	279806	291409	305283	309276	319907	332328	2109263	2058149	2150498	2263979	2315718	2393477	2488876
	Primary Sector	124728	121437	124464	128547	131258	136687	142145	629426	644026	662638	679225	699410	722832	746349
	Secondary Sector	37089	34838	37709	40512	40289	40123	41513	316331	303332	324742	359793	364497	364378	381322
	Tertiary Sector	128995	123532	129236	136223	137729	143096	148670	1163506	1110791	1163117	1224962	1251811	1306267	1361205
	Annual Growth Rates of GDP (in percentage)														
	Primary Sector	6.0	-2.6	2.5	3.3	5.5	6.3	8.3	5.4	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
	Secondary Sector	7.2	-6.1	8.2	7.4	6.8	-1.0	3.0	6.9	-4.1	7.1	10.8	1.3	0.0	4.7
	Tertiary Sector	10.0	-4.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	5.0	7.9	6.8	-4.5	4.7	5.3	2.2	4.4	4.2
	Implicit GDP Deflator														
	Primary Sector	134.4	136.6	147.8	154.7	167.3	175.8	183.7	135.8	137.1	147.7	156.7	166.9	176.1	184.7
	Secondary Sector	151.7	149.6	154.3	166.6	174.6	178.0	179.3	151.8	147.7	151.8	162.0	169.7	174.4	174.5
	Tertiary Sector	171.1	187.6	192.7	215.3	242.8	247.7	250.6	172.5	188.8	192.9	213.0	237.4	241.3	245.0
	Composition of GDP (in percentage)														
	Primary Sector	37.7	36.9	37.5	35.5	35.2	36.1	36.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	25.0	24.5	25.1	25.6
	Secondary Sector	12.7	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.3	10.7	10.5	14.4	13.1	13.3	13.7	13.0	12.6	12.4
	Tertiary Sector	49.6	51.5	50.7	52.4	53.6	53.2	52.6	60.1	61.2	60.4	61.3	62.5	62.3	62.0
	Percapita GDP (NRs.)	85201	85526	95361	106927	113744	120087	126782	135878	135684	150503	170488	182199	192263	203510
	Nominal Percapita GDP (US\$)	755	735	809	885	870	903	932	1204	1167	1277	1411	1393	1445	1496
	Exchange rate (US\$: NRs)	112.88	116.31	117.87	120.84	130.75	133.03	136.04	112.88	116.31	117.87	120.84	130.75	133.03	136.04

	Population (millions)	5.91	5.98	6.05	6.12	6.19	6.27	6.34	28.4	28.66	28.92	29.19	29.46	29.73	30.01
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5/26/2025