

## Energy Electricity

(GWH)

|                           | 2013    | 2014    | 2015P   |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Peak demand (MW)          | 1094.62 | 1200.98 | 1291.8  |
| Generation total (NEA)    | 2291.96 | 2297.88 | 2366.88 |
| Hydro generation (NEA)    | 2273.14 | 2288.23 | 2365.64 |
| Thermal generation (NEA)  | 18.82   | 9.65    | 1.24    |
| Power purchase total      | 1968.49 | 2389.21 | 2638.81 |
| Power purchase from India | 792.52  | 1318.75 | 1369.89 |
| Power purchase from IPPs  | 1175.97 | 1070.45 | 1268.93 |
| Available energy          | 4260.45 | 4687.09 | 5005.69 |

IPPS: Independent Power Producers

Source: Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA), P: Provisional

## Use of Electricity

(Million KWH)

|            | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15* |
|------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Total      | 3156    | 3444.26 | 3636.42  |
| Household  | 1397.46 | 1526.84 | 1612.02  |
| Industrial | 1141.07 | 1246.7  | 1316.25  |
| Commercial | 237.91  | 285.16  | 301.07   |
| Exports    | 0       | 0       | 0        |
| Others     | 379.56  | 385.56  | 407.07   |

Source: Economic Survey Report, MoF \* Estimate of February end.

## Other Energy Consumptions

(Kilo liter)

|                                | 2013/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Diesel                         | 716748  | 811100  | 901393  |
| Petrol                         | 221676  | 251451  | 283567  |
| Kerosene                       | 24721   | 19064   | 18628   |
| Aviation turbine fuel          | 115786  | 123527  | 139404  |
| FO (M.T.)                      | 2450    | 2172    | 883     |
| Liquefied petroleum gas (M.T.) | 207038  | 232660  | 258299  |

Source: Nepal Oil Corporation, FO=Furnace Oil, MT: Metric Ton

## Miscellaneous

### Number of Refugees

|           | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bhutanese | 35168 | 24340 | 21551 |
| Male      | 18175 | 12681 | 11229 |
| Female    | 16993 | 11659 | 10322 |
| Tibetan*  | 12540 | 12540 | 12540 |

Source: UNHCHR \* Ministry of Home Affairs

## Natural Disaster

|                             | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Persons dead                | 289     | 417     | 9396    |
| Affected families           | 812     | 1501    | 926758  |
| Property loss (million Rs.) | 1203    | 3236    | 159817  |

Source: Ministry of Home Affairs

## Statistics Offices of Central Bureau of Statistics

| Statistics Office | Districts coverage                  | Phone/Fax No. |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Panchthar         | Taplejung, Panchthar, Ilam          | 024-520116    |
| Morang            | Morang, Jhapa                       | 021-524362    |
| Sunsari           | Sunsari, Saptari                    | 025-560109    |
| Dhankuta          | Dhankuta, Tehrathum                 | 026-520262    |
| Bhojpur           | Bhojpur, Sankhuwasabha              | 029-420104    |
| Okhaldhunga       | Okhaldhunga, Solukhumbu             | 037-520124    |
| Udayapur          | Udayapur, Khotang                   | 035-420109    |
| Dhanusha          | Dhanusha, Siraha                    | 041-520404    |
| Mahottari         | Mahottari, Sarlahi                  | 044-520028    |
| Sindhuli          | Sindhuli, Ramechhap                 | 047-520128    |
| Kavre             | Kavre, Dolakha, Sindhupalchok       | 011-490748    |
| Kathmandu         | Kathmandu, Lalitpur, Bhaktapur      | 01-4781255    |
| Nuwakot           | Nuwakot, Rasuwa                     | 010-560252    |
| Makawanpur        | Makawanpur, Dhading                 | 057-523682    |
| Parsa             | Parsa, Bara, Rautahat               | 051-521033    |
| Chitwan           | Chitwan, Nawalparasi                | 056-520509    |
| Gorkha            | Gorkha, Lamjung, Manang             | 064-420198    |
| Syangja           | Syangja, Parbat                     | 063-420119    |
| Kaski             | Kaski, Tanahun                      | 061-465313    |
| Baglung           | Baglung, Myagdi, Mustang            | 068-520276    |
| Palpa             | Palpa, Gulmi                        | 075-520512    |
| Kapilbastu        | Kapilbastu, Arghakhanchi, Rupandehi | 076-560061    |
| Pyuthan           | Pyuthan, Rolpa                      | 086-460247    |
| Rukum             | Rukum, Jajarkot                     | 088-530238    |
| Dang              | Dang, Salyan                        | 082-560018    |
| Banke             | Banke, Bardiya                      | 081-523563    |
| Surkhet           | Surkhet, Dailekh, Kalikot           | 083-520204    |
| Jumla             | Jumla, Mugu, Dolpa                  | 087-520034    |
| Bajura            | Humla, Bajura                       | 097-541019    |
| Doti              | Doti, Achham                        | 094-440153    |
| Kanchanpur        | Kanchanpur, Kailali                 | 099-521347    |
| Dadeldhura        | Dadeldhura, Bajhang                 | 096-410185    |
| Darchula          | Darchula, Baitadi                   | 093-420136    |

**Note:** • Urban/Rural breakdown is based on previous 58 municipalities and 3915 VDCs.  
• Some of the data herein may differ from those in our other publications owing to their revision by the sources themselves.

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# NEPAL IN FIGURES 2015



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**CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
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## Introduction

Nepal is a landlocked country situated in South Asia. It is also known as Land of Mt. Everest and the birth place of Lord Buddha. Though Nepal occupies 0.03% and 0.3% of total land area of world and Asia respectively, the country has an extreme topography and climate. The country stretches from east to west with mean length of 885 kilometers and widens from north to south with mean breadth of 193 kilometers.

Geographically, the country is divided into three East-West ecological belt: the Northern Range - Mountain, the Mid Range - Hill and the Southern Range - Terai (flat land). In the northern range, the Himalayas form an unbroken mountain range which contains eight peaks higher than 8,000 meters, including world's highest peak Mt. Everest. The middle range is captured by gorgeous mountains, high peaks, hills, valleys and lakes. The Capital City of Nepal, Kathmandu Valley lies in this region. Terai region is located on the bottom part of Nepal. it is usually known as the grain house of Nepal.

Current Constitution of Nepal declared the Federal Democratic State of Nepal with seven states. Nepal is further divided into 75 administrative districts. Nepal currently has 217 municipalities (including 1-metropolis, 12- sub metropolis) and 3157 village development committees (VDC). VDCs are considered as rural and municipalities are considered as urban area of the country.

According to the National Population Census 2011, the annual growth rate of population is 1.35 percent and the total population has recorded about 26.5 million with sex ratio 94.2.

The preliminary estimate of per capita GDP at current prices stands at NRs. 74992 (US\$ 762) for the year 2014/15. Growth rate of GDP is estimated 3.04 percent in the year 2014/15. About one fourth of the population (25.16%) lives below poverty lines as per the Nepal Living Standards Survey 2010/11 and the Gini-Coefficient, which indicates inequality in income distribution, is 0.328.

### Geographical Location and Area:

Latitude : 26°22' North to 30°27' North  
Longitude : 80°04' East to 88°12' East  
Area : 147181 Sq.Km.  
Boarder : North - Tibet, Autonomous Region of China  
: East, West and South - India

## Population and Household Characteristics

### Population

|                               | 2001     | 2011     | 2015 <sup>P</sup> |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| Nepal                         | 23151423 | 26494504 | 28037904          |
| Male                          | 11563921 | 12849041 | 13593069          |
| Female                        | 11587502 | 13645463 | 14444835          |
| Total households              | 4253220  | 5423297  |                   |
| Annual population growth rate | 2.25%    | 1.35%    |                   |

P:Projected Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Population Distribution by Geographical Region, 2011

| Area     | Male     | Female   | Total    |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Nepal    | 12849041 | 13645463 | 26494504 |
| Mountain | 862592   | 919200   | 1781792  |
| Hill     | 5440067  | 5953940  | 11394007 |
| Terai    | 6546382  | 6772323  | 13318705 |
| Urban    | 2306049  | 2217771  | 4523820  |
| Rural    | 10542992 | 11427692 | 21970684 |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Absent Population, 2011

| Area     | Male    | Female | Not Stated | Total   |
|----------|---------|--------|------------|---------|
| Nepal    | 1684029 | 237400 | 65         | 1921494 |
| Mountain | 82322   | 23101  | 0          | 105423  |
| Hill     | 860555  | 130604 | 8          | 991167  |
| Terai    | 741152  | 83695  | 57         | 824904  |
| Urban    | 227632  | 57774  | 15         | 285421  |
| Rural    | 1456397 | 179626 | 50         | 1636073 |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Population by Religion, 2011

(in percent)

| Religion | Population | Religion  | Population |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Hindu    | 81.34      | Kirat     | 3.05       |
| Bouddha  | 9.04       | Christian | 1.42       |
| Islam    | 4.39       | Others*   | 0.76       |

\* Including not stated cases

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Female-headed Households

(% HHs<sup>#</sup>)

| Area     | 2001 | 2011 |
|----------|------|------|
| National | 14.9 | 25.7 |
| Urban    | 17   | 28.1 |
| Rural    | 14.5 | 25.2 |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Female Ownership on House & Land or Land Only

(% HHs<sup>#</sup>)

| Area     | 2001 | 2011 |
|----------|------|------|
| National | 11.7 | 19.7 |
| Urban    | 15.2 | 26.8 |
| Rural    | 10   | 18   |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

# HHs: Households

## Household Facilities, 2011

| Facility         | % HHs | Facility      | % HHs |
|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| Radio            | 50.8  | Mobile phone  | 64.6  |
| Television       | 36.5  | Motor         | 1.6   |
| Cable television | 19.3  | Motorcycle    | 9.6   |
| Computer         | 7.3   | Cycle         | 32.4  |
| Internet         | 3.3   | Other vehicle | 0.7   |
| Telephone        | 7.4   | Refrigerator  | 7.2   |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (Year)

| Sex    | 1981 | 1991 | 2001 | 2011 |
|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Male   | 20.7 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 23.8 |
| Female | 17.2 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 20.6 |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

### Some Vital Indicators

| Indicator                                       | 2001 | 2006* | 2011 |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|
| Crude Birth Rate (CBR) per 1000                 | 33.1 | 27.7  | 21.8 |
| Crude Death Rate (CDR) per 1000                 | 9.6  | 8.3   | 7.3  |
| Total Fertility Rate (per woman)                | 4.1  | 3.1   | 2.5  |
| Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) per 1000 live birth | 64   | 48    | 40.5 |
| Mortality Rate under 5 per 1000                 | 91   | 61    | 52.9 |

### Average life expectancy at birth (Year)

|        |      |      |      |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Total  | 60.4 | 64.1 | 66.6 |
| Male   | 60.1 | 63.6 | 65.5 |
| Female | 60.7 | 64.5 | 67.9 |

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics; \* Demographic Health Survey 2006

## Living Standards

### Poverty Head Count Rate (Percent)

| Area  | 1995/96 | 2003/04 | 2010/11 |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nepal | 41.8    | 30.9    | 25.2    |
| Urban | 21.6    | 9.6     | 15.5    |
| Rural | 43.3    | 34.6    | 27.4    |

Source: Nepal Living Standards Survey, CBS

### Inequality Measures (Gini Coefficient)

| Area  | 1995/96 | 2003/04 | 2010/11 |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nepal | 0.322   | 0.414   | 0.328   |
| Urban | 0.426   | 0.436   | 0.353   |
| Rural | 0.308   | 0.349   | 0.311   |

Source: Nepal Living Standards Survey, CBS

### Household Consumption

| Area                                     | 1995/96 | 2003/04 | 2010/11 |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Nominal HH consumption (Rs.)             | 38703   | 83593   | 170735  |
| Share on Household Consumption (Percent) |         |         |         |
| Food                                     | 60.3    | 59      | 61.5    |
| Housing                                  | 11.8    | 9.5     | 11      |
| Education                                |         | 2.8     | 5.3     |
| Other non-food                           | 27.9    | 28.7    | 22.2    |

Source: Nepal Living Standards Survey, CBS

## Agriculture

### Number of Agricultural Holdings and Area, 2011/12

| Agricultural Holdings | Number  | Area (Ha) |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|
| Having land           | 3715555 | 2522520   |
| Having no land        | 115538  | 3119      |
| Total                 | 3831093 | 2525639   |
| Total irrigated area  | 2472296 | 1313406   |
| Total arable land     | 3724650 | 2162751   |

Source: Agriculture Census, CBS

### Production of Food Grains

(Area in '000 Ha. Production in '000 M.T.)

| Food Grains | 2013/14 |            | 2014/15 |            |
|-------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
|             | Area    | Production | Area    | Production |
| Paddy       | 1487    | 5047       | 1425    | 4789       |
| Maize       | 929     | 2283       | 882     | 2145       |
| Wheat       | 754     | 1883       | 762     | 1976       |
| Barley      | 28      | 35         | 28      | 37         |
| Buckwheat   | 11      | 304        | 11      | 308        |
| Millet      | 271     | 10         | 268     | 11         |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Development

### Production of Cash Crops

(Area in '000 Ha. Production in '000 M.T.)

| Cash Crops | 2013/14 |            | 2014/15 |            |
|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|
|            | Area    | Production | Area    | Production |
| Sugarcane  | 66      | 2998       | 67      | 3063       |
| Jute       | 11      | 16         | 11      | 17         |
| Oil seed   | 216     | 185        | 217     | 195        |
| Tobacco    | 2       | 2          | 2       | 2          |
| Potato     | 198     | 2798       | 190     | 2842       |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Development

### Number of Livestock

(Number in '000)

| Livestock | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cattle    | 7274    | 7244    | 7241    |
| Buffalo   | 5242    | 5179    | 5168    |
| Sheep     | 809     | 789     | 789     |
| Goat      | 9785    | 10177   | 10252   |

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Development

### Health Services

#### Health Manpower

|                | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Doctors*       | 13925   | 15181   | 16854   |
| Nurses         | 23022   | 27924   | 33293   |
| ANM            | 20108   | 22489   | 24202   |
| Foreign Nurses |         |         | 805     |

Source: Nepal Nursing Council \*Nepal Medical Council

### Some Indicators of Private Hospitals

|                         | 2013  | 2013                    |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| No. of Private Hospital | 301   | Total Employees 22581   |
| Total Persons Engaged   | 24031 | Total Value Added 7994* |

Source: Census of Private Hospitals in Nepal, 2013, CBS \* in Million Rs.

### Health Facilities under MoHP

| Facility                  | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hospitals                 | 87      | 95      | 102     |
| Primary health centers    | 207     | 208     | 201     |
| Health posts              | 1689    | 1559    | 3808    |
| Sub-health posts          | 2127    | 2247    |         |
| Hospital beds (available) | 5127    | 5998    | 6353    |

Source: Department of Health Services, MoHP: Ministry of Health & Population

### Family Planning Users

| Methods           | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Temporary methods | 617001  | 623857  | 662902  |
| Permanent methods | 46415   | 39213   | 30836   |

Source: Department of Health Service

### Education

#### School Education

|                  | 2013/14 |         |         | 2014/15 |         |         |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                  | School  | Teacher | Student | School  | Teacher | Student |
| Primary          | 34743   | 183922  | 4401780 | 34335   | 185562  | 4335355 |
| Lower secondary  | 14867   | 51653   | 1828351 | 14952   | 52349   | 183513  |
| Secondary        | 8726    | 38363   | 896919  | 8825    | 38861   | 900585  |
| Higher secondary | 3596    | 18907   | 415343  | 3596    | 19179   | 416995  |
| Total            | 61932   | 292845  | 7542393 | 61708   | 295951  | 5836448 |

Source: Department of Education

#### Students Enrolled in Higher Education

| Faculty                      | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Buddhist studies             | 33      | 302     | 241     |
| Ayurved                      | 103     | 86      | NA      |
| Forestry                     | 996     | 1122    | 597     |
| Agriculture & animal science | 1524    | 1444    | 1660    |
| Sanskrit                     | 1485    | 1151    | 3862    |
| Law                          | 4198    | 816     | 3832    |
| Medicine                     | 13782   | 18817   | 17857   |
| Engineering                  | 10992   | 12402   | 18216   |
| Science & technology         | 7127    | 21258   | 28296   |
| Humanities & social sciences | 178666  | 86580   | 57424   |
| Management                   | 107087  | 193716  | 168843  |
| Education                    | 97706   | 226390  | 157793  |

Source: Ministry of Education

### Literacy Rate

| Area     | 1991* | 2001* | 2011** |
|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| National | 39.6  | 54.1  | 65.9   |
| Male     | 54.5  | 65.5  | 75.1   |
| Female   | 25    | 42.8  | 57.4   |
| Urban    | 66.9  | 71.9  | 82.2   |
| Rural    | 36.8  | 51    | 62.5   |

Source: National Population and Housing Census, CBS

\* : Literacy rate of six years and above population.

\*\* : Literacy rate of five years and above population.

## Manufacturing Establishments

### Principal Indicators, 2011/12

(in '000 Rs.)

| Region   | No. of Estbs. | Census Output | Census input | Census Value Added |
|----------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Eastern  | 872           | 63327198      | 48830329     | 14496869           |
| Central  | 1642          | 171804071     | 118690072    | 53113999           |
| Western  | 995           | 64934096      | 45680019     | 19254077           |
| Mid-West | 376           | 15935863      | 13039348     | 2896515            |
| Far-West | 231           | 4754809       | 36875958     | 1068851            |
| Total    | 4076          | 320756037     | 229925726    | 90830311           |

Source: Census of Manufacturing Establishments, CBS

### Person Involved in Manufacturing Establishments

|                       | 2001/02 | 2006/07 | 2011/12 |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| No. of person engaged | 191853  | 177550  | 204360  |
| No. of employees      | 181943  | 169891  | 194989  |

Source: Census of Manufacturing Establishments, CBS

### Total Value of Shipment of Some Commodities

(in Million Rs.)

| Commodity               | 2001/02 | 2006/07 | 2011/12 |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Vegetable ghee          | 8025    | 7687    | 1989    |
| Sugar                   | 2110    | 2898    | 1047    |
| Processed tea           | 643     | 1144    | 1587    |
| Alcohol                 | 1544    | 1951    | 7347    |
| Beer                    | 2359    | 2317    | 4409    |
| Cigarette               | 5261    | 9891    | 15405   |
| Cotton clothes          | 939     | 1838    | 1122    |
| Woolen carpet           | 3077    | 2879    | 1494    |
| Garments                | 5570    | 2070    | 1389    |
| Processed leather       | 641     | 540     | 50      |
| Soap (toilet & washing) | 2015    | 3914    | 8831    |
| Cement                  | 2068    | 7394    | 22277   |

Source: Census of Manufacturing Establishments, CBS

## National Accounts

### Some Important Macroeconomic Indicators

|                                          | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 <sup>R</sup> | 2014/15 <sup>P</sup> | 2014/15 <sup>P*</sup> |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Annual growth rate GDP (%)               | 4.61    | 3.46    | 5.15                 | 4.58                 | 3.04                  |
| Per capita GDP, current prices (NRs.)    | 55880   | 62196   | 69919                | 77311                | 74992                 |
| Per capita GDP, constant prices (NRs.)   | 24952   | 25578   | 26619                | 27628                | 26834                 |
| Annual change in real per capita GDP (%) | 3.39    | 2.47    | 4.07                 | 3.61                 | 0.83                  |
| Per capita GDP (US\$)                    | 702     | 707     | 703                  | 785.14               | 761.59                |
| Gross Domestic Saving/GDP (%)            | 10.99   | 10.1    | 8.92                 | 12.89                |                       |
| Gross National Saving/GDP (%)            | 39.47   | 40.27   | 46.44                | 43.50                |                       |
| Gross Fixed Capital Formation/GDP (%)    | 20.77   | 22.58   | 23.13                | 27.20                |                       |
| Export of goods and services/GDP (%)     | 10.07   | 10.7    | 12.14                | 11.14                |                       |
| Import of goods and services/GDP (%)     | 33.58   | 37.51   | 40.3                 | 41.79                |                       |
| Exchange rate (USD : NRs.)               | 81.02   | 87.96   | 99.43                | 98.47                | 98.47                 |

Source: National Accounts of Nepal, CBS

R = Revised, P=Provisional, P\*: Preliminary after earthquake 2015

## Gross Value Added by Industry (at current prices) (in Million Rs.)

| NSIC                                                  | 2011/12 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15P | 2014/15P* |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Agriculture and forestry                              | 500485  | 527869  | 576280  | 614038   | 611705    |
| Fishing                                               | 5819    | 6646    | 8659    | 9261     | 9261      |
| Mining and quarrying                                  | 8166    | 9616    | 11003   | 12366    | 11961     |
| Manufacturing                                         | 91164   | 100312  | 112995  | 125949   | 123302    |
| Electricity, gas and water                            | 17518   | 20368   | 21410   | 21702    | 21700     |
| Construction                                          | 98539   | 108979  | 125846  | 142840   | 139701    |
| Wholesale and retail trade                            | 198164  | 228747  | 268999  | 296154   | 290368    |
| Hotels and restaurants                                | 25307   | 29886   | 35309   | 41620    | 40595     |
| Transport, storage and communications                 | 122354  | 140537  | 158851  | 173417   | 167421    |
| Financial intermediation                              | 58529   | 62183   | 68276   | 73190    | 72728     |
| Real estate, renting and business activities          | 123213  | 138587  | 152984  | 181030   | 173973    |
| Public administration and defense                     | 30547   | 32236   | 44324   | 51593    | 51593     |
| Education                                             | 81797   | 91736   | 115254  | 133086   | 131207    |
| Health and social work                                | 20431   | 22327   | 27725   | 33318    | 33386     |
| Other community, social & personal service activities | 55461   | 58028   | 73541   | 80518    | 79954     |
| Total GVA including FISIM                             | 1437474 | 1578058 | 1799456 | 1990082  | 1958855   |
| FISIM                                                 | 49992   | 55205   | 63435   | 65377    | 64861     |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at basic prices          | 1387482 | 1522853 | 1736022 | 1924705  | 1893994   |
| Taxes less subsidies on products                      | 139862  | 169790  | 205602  | 236470   | 230656    |
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP)                          | 1527344 | 1692643 | 1941624 | 2161175  | 2124650   |

Source: National Accounts of Nepal, CBS R = Revised, P=Provisional P\*: Preliminary after earthquake  
FISIM: Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured

## Public Income and Expenditure (in Rs. '000)

|                              | 2012/13   | 2013/14   | 2014/15E  |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Revenue and Grants           | 333172151 | 396315164 | 514821230 |
| Revenue                      | 296021153 | 356620779 | 422900000 |
| Grants                       | 35229805  | 33960165  | 73385924  |
| Expenditure                  | 302053897 | 370226473 | 515706237 |
| Recurrent                    | 247455472 | 303531746 | 398951195 |
| Capital                      | 54598425  | 66694727  | 116755042 |
| Budget Surplus(-)/Deficit(+) | 31118253  | -26088691 | 885007    |
| Financing                    | 24816477  | 23140738  | -885007   |
| Net internal loan            | 11796792  | 12927909  | 34578571  |
| Net investment               | 8901813   | 9451003   | 13893608  |
| External-net borrowing       | 2220635   | -4407730  | -29252086 |
| Domestic net borrowing       | 1897237   | 5169556   | -20205100 |
| Under(+)/Over(-)             | 6301776   | -2947953  | 0         |

Source: Ministry of Finance E=Estimate.

## Summary of Balance of Payments (in Millions Rs.)

| Particulars                           | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15P |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| A) Current account                    | 57060   | 89845   | 108320   |
| Goods: exports f.o.b.                 | 85990   | 100961  | 98276    |
| Goods: imports f.o.b.                 | -547294 | -696373 | -761773  |
| Balance on goods                      | -461305 | -595413 | -663497  |
| Services: credit                      | 95191   | 125061  | 149288   |
| Services: debit                       | -87605  | -104179 | -121671  |
| Services: net                         | 7586    | 20882   | 27618    |
| Balance on goods and services         | -453719 | -574531 | -635879  |
| Income: credit                        | 23320   | 39540   | 43832    |
| Incomes: debit                        | -10241  | -6788   | -8589    |
| Incomes: net                          | 13079   | 32752   | 34243    |
| Balance on goods, services and income | -440640 | -541655 | -601637  |
| Current transfers: credit             | 505068  | 634855  | 712522   |
| Current transfers: debit              | -7368   | -3355   | -2566    |
| Transfers: net                        | 497701  | 631500  | 709957   |

| Particulars                              | 2012/13  | 2013/14   | 2014/15P  |
|------------------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| B) Capital account (capital transfer)    | 10348.3  | 17063.5   | 14811.4   |
| C) Financial account (excluding group E) | 12496.3  | 10481.8   | 17720.7   |
| D) Miscellaneous Items, net              | 3335.4   | 11927.6   | 18318.4   |
| E) Reserves and related items            | -83240.7 | -129860.5 | -159170.3 |
| Changes in reserve net (- increase)      | -68939.6 | -127127.1 | -144851.7 |

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank, R = Revised, P=Provisional, f.o.b. = free on board

## Consumer Price Index (2005/06 = 100)

| Area      | 2013/14       |                  |                   | 2014/15       |                  |                   |
|-----------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
|           | Overall Index | Food & Beverages | Non-Food Services | Overall Index | Food & Beverages | Non-Food Services |
| National  | 198.2         | 238.8            | 168.5             | 212.5         | 261.8            | 177.2             |
| Kathmandu | 204.2         | 248.6            | 169               | 219           | 274.7            | 175.8             |
| Hill      | 199.9         | 238.3            | 171               | 214.5         | 256.8            | 183.6             |
| Terai     | 193           | 232.2            | 166.8             | 206.7         | 255.7            | 174.9             |

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank, Annual average.

## National Wholesale Price Index (1999/00 = 100)

| Groups                            | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Overall index                     | 258.3   | 297.7   | 296.6   |
| Agricultural commodities          | 279.6   | 311.1   | 338.7   |
| Domestic manufactured commodities | 224.9   | 238.4   | 251.8   |
| Imported goods                    | 245.6   | 255.9   | 257.7   |

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank, Annual average.

## National Salary and Wage Rate Index (2004/05=100)

| Groups          | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Overall index   | 277.9   | 316     | 342.5   |
| Salary index    | 187.3   | 234.8   | 254.6   |
| Wage rate index | 311.4   | 345.9   | 374.9   |

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank, Annual average.

## Manufacturing Producers & Construction Sector Price Index

|                                                        | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15* |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Input Price Index of Construction Sector (2007/08=100) | 174.5   | 187.5   | 199.9    |
| Price Index of Construction Materials (2007/08=100)    | 159.0   | 170.1   | 179.6    |
| Wage Index of Construction Sector (2007/08=100)        | 211.5   | 229.1   | 248.43   |
| Manufacturing Producer's Price Index (2008/09=100)     | 137.4   | 144.9   | 148.58   |
| Manufacturing Production Index (2008/09=100)           | 116.0   | 124.8   | 125.7    |

Source: Central Bureau of Statistics \* Preliminary

## Monetary Survey (Mid-July)

(in Million Rs.)

|                     | 2013       | 2014      | 2015P     |
|---------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Broad money (M2)    | 1315376.28 | 1565967.2 | 1877801.5 |
| Money supply (M1)   | 301590.19  | 354830.03 | 424744.6  |
| Currency            | 195874.24  | 227537    | 270080.4  |
| Demand deposits     | 105715.94  | 127292.6  | 154664.2  |
| Time deposits       | 389907.15  | 435793.45 | 501753    |
| Foreign assets      | 554093.55  | 686759    | 847494.7  |
| Foreign liabilities | 85855.55   | 87539.31  | 100391.6  |

Source: Nepal Rastra Bank, P=Provisional

## Communication

| Number of Registered Newspapers | 2015 Oct. |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Daily                           | 626       |
| Half-weekly                     | 2659      |
| Weekly                          | 32        |
| Fortnightly                     | 451       |
| Monthly                         | 2117      |
| Two monthly                     | 349       |
| Quarterly                       | 590       |
| Four monthly                    | 31        |
| Half-yearly                     | 83        |
| Yearly                          | 88        |
| Total                           | 7026      |

Source: Department of Information

## Postal Services

| Office                 | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15 |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Regional post office   | 5       | 5       | 5       |
| District post office   | 70      | 70      | 70      |
| Illaka post office     | 842     | 842     | 842     |
| Additional post office | 3074    | 3074    | 3074    |
| Total post office      | 3991    | 3991    | 3991    |

Source: Department of Postal Services

## Transport

### Length of Road (in Km.)

| Type         | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | 2014/15* |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Black-topped | 10659   | 10810   | 11,349   |
| Gravelled    | 5940    | 5925    | 6,192    |
| Earthen      | 8666    | 8864    | 9,394    |
| Total        | 25265   | 25599   | 26,935   |

Source: Economic Survey, MOF \* First Eight Months

## Vehicles Registered

| Vehicle                      | 2012/13 | 2013/14 | Upto 2015 Oct |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| Bus                          | 2776    | 3737    | 36651         |
| MiniBus/Minitruck            | 1412    | 2270    | 16989         |
| Truck/Dozer/Crane/ Excavator | 2789    | 4236    | 57217         |
| Car/JEEP/ Van                | 11372   | 13560   | 163667        |
| Pickup                       | 5668    | 6057    | 29896         |
| Microbus                     | 178     | 932     | 3746          |
| Tempo                        | 17      | 1541    | 9068          |
| Motorcycle                   | 163945  | 196383  | 1567589       |
| Tractor/Power tiller         | 10070   | 10524   | 103695        |
| Others                       | 116     | 343     | 6886          |
| Total                        | 198343  | 239583  | 1995404       |

Source: Department of Transport Management

## Tourism

| Tourist Arrival                                                         | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| By air                                                                  | 598258 | 594848 | 585981 |
| By land                                                                 | 204834 | 202768 | 204137 |
| Annual rate of change (%)                                               | 9.1    | -0.7   | -0.95  |
| Gross foreign exchange earning (in convertible currencies ('000 US \$)) | 353979 | 429216 | 471769 |

Source: Nepal Tourism Board