

1978/79	1400154	3047753	1647599
1979/80	1183659	3737068	2553409
1980/81	1665328	4594140	2928812
1981/82	1473637	4806419	3332782

**Percentage Composition of the Foreign Trade of Nepal\*(12,7) (In.000Rs.)**

Exports	1979/80	%	1980/81	%	1981/82	%
India	379257	32.0	992390	59.6	994348	67.5
Overseas	780605	66.0	604659	36.3	462307	31.4
Tibet	23797	2.0	68279	4.1	16982	1.1
Imports						
India	1831221	49.0	2179047	47.4	2280877	47.4
Overseas	2885585	50.5	2397811	52.2	2516797	52.4
Tibet	20262	0.5	17282	0.4	8745	0.2

**Note:—** Revised: Trade with Tibet, an autonomous region of China is recorded only through Tatopani custom Office.

**Publication data Sources \***

1. Central Bureau of Statistics
2. Nepal Family Planning
3. Ministry of Finance
4. Dept. of Roads
5. Food and Agriculture Marketing Services Dept.-
6. Dept. of Tourism
7. Nepal Rastra Bank
8. Dept of Irrigation and Meterology
9. Ministry of Education and Culture and T. U.
10. Dept. of Postal Services
11. Dept. of Electricity
12. Trade Promotion Centre
13. Dept. of Health Services

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NEPAL

IN

FIGURES



NATIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION SECRETARIAT  
CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
RAM SHAH PATH  
KATHMANDU, NEPAL

1983

## NEPAL IN FIGURES

**Total area of the kingdom — 147181 Sq Kms**

<b>Population</b> *(1)	<b>1981</b>	
<b>Total Population</b> thousands	<b>150,20</b>	(Preliminary)
Male	7599	
Female	7421	
<b>Total Households</b>	2479	
Agricultural households	2082	
<b>Population growth rate per-annum</b>	2.6 %	

<b>Vital Statistics</b> *(2)	<b>1981/82</b>	
<b>Birth per 1000 population</b>	42	
<b>Death per 1000 population</b>	19	
<b>Infant mortality per 1000 live birth</b>	152	
<b>Life expectation at birth</b> years	45	
Male	47.5	
Female	44.5	
<b>Total fertility per woman</b>	6.3	

<b>Family Planning</b> *(2) Thousands	<b>1979/80</b>	<b>1980/81</b>	<b>1981/82</b>
<b>Acceptors of contraceptions</b> (couples)	197	216	223
<b>MCH Services to mothers</b>	41	57	75
" " children	192	177	223
<b>Small pox vaccination</b>	36	7	—
<b>B. C. G. (in times)</b>	49	33	35
<b>D. P. T. (old &amp; new) (")</b>	111	124	93

<b>Gross Domestic product</b> *(1)	<b>78/79</b>	<b>79/80</b>	<b>80/81</b>	<b>81/82</b>
(Rs. million)			Provisional	
<b>GDP at current market prices</b>	22215	23351	29073	32573

<b>Agriculture</b>	13522	13683	18186	20314
<b>Non-agriculture</b>	8693	9668	10887	12259
<b>GDP at constant prices</b> (at 1974/75 price)	19048	18606	19642	20394
Agriculture	11480	10933	12066	12492
Non-agriculture	7568	7673	7576	7902

**Sector wise GDP of Nepal** 78/79 79/80 80/81  
(Provisional)

<b>Agriculture</b>	13365	13520	17992
<b>Mining</b>	34	42	58
<b>Manufacturing</b>	848	936	1019
Modern	559	618	691
Cottage	289	318	328
<b>Electricity gas &amp; water</b>	48	60	78
<b>Construction</b>	1559	1570	1874
<b>Trade &amp; Restaurants</b>	724	889	900
Trade	635	786	790
Restaurant	89	103	110
<b>Transport</b>	1248	1541	1668
<b>Financing</b>	1613	1833	1940
<b>Community &amp; Health Services</b>	1340	1495	1553
<b>Total factor cost</b>	20779	21886	27082
<b>Indirect Taxes (net)</b>	1436	1465	1991
Agriculture	157	163	194
Other	1279	1302	1797
<b>GDP at current market prices</b>	22215	23351	29073

<b>Government Budget</b> * (3) Thousands	<b>1980/81</b>	<b>1981/82</b>	<b>1982/83</b>
	Actual	Rev.. est.	Est.
<b>Expenditure</b>	4092264	5783159	9187203
Regular	1361185	1709400	2228448
Development	2731079	4073759	6958755
<b>Revenue</b>	2419172	2920918	4042500
Foreign Aid	868914	954730	1608328
<b>Overall Deficit (-)</b>	804178	1907511	3536375

Foreign Aid <b>Comt.</b> millions	Year	Bilateral	Multilateral	Total
Grants	1978/79	1030.6	163.8	1194.4
	1979/80	788.0	314.4	1102.4
	1980/81	1815.8	449.8	2265.6
Loan	1978/79	151.3	1071.6	1222.9
	1979/80		809.2	809.2
	1980/81	100.0	1647.0	1747.0

### Production

#### Agriculture \*(5,3)

Food Grains		1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
1. Paddy	A	1263	1254	1275	1296
	P	2339	2060	2464	2560
2. Maize	A	454	432	457	475
	P	743	554	743	751
3. Wheat	A	356	367	391	400
	P	415	440	477	526
4. Barley	A	26	26	27	27
	P	23	23	23	23
5. Millet	A	123	123	122	122
	P	133	119	121	121
<b>Cash Crops</b>					
1. Sugar Cane	A	22	23	24	25
	P	370	384	483	590
2. Oil Seed	A	144	118	122	114
	P	93	62	77	79
3. Tobacco	A	8	8	7	7
	P	5	5	5	5
4. Jute	A	45	57	52	35
	P	66	68	59	43
5. Potato	A	51	51	50	52
	P	279	278	275	320

A — Area in Thousand Hectares

P — Production in thousand metric tons.

Manufacturing * (3)	Unit	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81
Jute Goods	M. T.	15520	14777	16264
Sugar	"	27200	14158	12020
Cigarette	(00,000)	20686	16424	18113
Matches	(000) Gross	724	699	626
Shoes	Pairs	55779	70299	81845

Tea	M T.	326	387	535
Cement	"	21019	29163	32326
Soap	"	1121	1174	2631
Brick and				
Tile**	(000) Pieces	12403	33791	25007
Plywood	(000) Sq. ft	1809	1051	4149

\*\* Production of Brick and Tile Factory only.

Irrigation * (8)	Hectare
At the end of 4th plan	103056
At the end of 5th plan	198481
Additional area covered by irrigation (1980/81)	9375
" " " (1981/82)	14388

(Under Irrigation Department only)

#### Education \* (9)

Year	No. of Schools			No. of Teachers			No. of Students		
	Units			Thousands			Thousands		
(September)	P	L	S	P	L	S	P	L	S
1978	9404	2639	593	25	9	4	875	277	94
1979	9886	3061	644	26	11	4	1013	343	106
1980	10130	3501	785	28	12	5	1068	391	121
1981	10628	2786	918	29	12	5	1388	170	144

P— Primary, L— Lower Secondary, S— Secondary.

#### No. of Students in Higher Education:

Educational Institute	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82
Education	6178	2826	3870
Medicine	1753	1293	1163
Forestry	283	277	412
Agriculture	1094	1040	914
Engineering	1584	1504	1491
Science	3467	4043	6903
Humanities & Soc Sci.	15186	15715	26,337
Management	7374	9182	15406
Law	2478	2066	3214
Shanskrit	466	504	586

Tourism * (6)	Thousands	1979	1980	1981	1982
Incoming Tourists		162	163	162	175
By Air		138	139	142	153
		85%	86%	88%	87.5%

	24	24	20	22
By Land	15%	14%	12%	12.5%
Annual Rate of Change	+ 3.9%	+0.4%	-0.8%	+8.5%
Gross Foreign exchange from				
Tourism (in U. S. dollar)	35007	44716	51831	38149
Annual Rate of Change	21.6%	24.5%	18.9%	-19.9%
<b>Electricity * (11) (000 MWH)</b>	<b>1978/79</b>	<b>1979/80</b>	<b>1980/81</b>	<b>1981/82</b>
Production and Imports	218	234	229	274
Consumption				
Domestic	77	75	70	91
Industrial	48	52	49	68
Commercial	18	25	20	18
Others	6	9	8	8
Export to India	6	5	4	5
Power Losses	63	67	78	84
<b>Postal Services * (10)</b>		<b>1981/82</b>		
Total Post Offices		1548		
G P O		1		
District Post Offices		74		
Sub Post Offices		319		
Additional Post Offices		1154		
<b>Health Services * (13)</b>		<b>1979/80</b>	<b>1980/81</b>	
Hospitals		73	73	
Hospital Beds		2669	2679	
Health Post		533	583	
Health Centre		26	27	
Ayurvedic Service Centre		85	85	
No. of Doctor		536	562	
No. of Nurses		—	405	
No. of A. N. M.		—	1505	
Bed/Population		5249	5607	
Doctor/Population		26138	26727	
<b>Transport * (4)</b>	<b>Kilometers</b>	<b>Mid July 1980</b>	<b>Mid July 1981</b>	<b>Mid July 1982</b>
Total Roads		4940	5021	5270
Black Topped		2044	2167	2322
Gravelled		564	703	719
Fair Weather		2332	2151	2229
Population/1Km. of Road		2844	2869	2854

### Consumer Price Indices \* (7)

Base Year 1972/73 = 100	1979/80		1980/81		1981/82
	A	B	A	B	X
National	176.2	180.7	199.9	204.8	222.4
Kathmandu	181.9	172.2	209.5	203.7	229.2
Hills	172.7	181.5	193.9	207.0	218.0
Terai	173.0	179.5	195.3	203.1	219.5

A All food and Beverages.

B Non-food and services.

X Annual overall index.

### Monetary Survey \* (7)

	Mid July (in million Rs.)			
	1979	1980	1981	1982**
<b>Money Supply</b>	<b>2504.9</b>	<b>2830.4</b>	<b>3207.8</b>	<b>3612.0</b>
Currency	1615.2	1799.3	2065.7	2436.7
Demand Deposit	889.7	1031.1	1142.1	1175.3

\*\* - Provisional

### Banking \* (7)

	Mid July		Mid Jan	
	1979	1980	1981	1982
No. of Commercial Bank Branches (in Unit)	231	241	253	271
Population per Bank Branch (in thousand)	59	58	54	55
Total Credit and Investment (Rs. Million)	2602.5	3181.2	3935.4	4137.0
Total Credit (Excluding Claims on Govt.) (Rs. million)	2210.8	2798.0	3603.1	3781.8
Total Deposit (Rs. Million)	2830.9	3261.5	3981.5	4275.5
Current	898.7	875.4	1036.6	1028.3
Savings	454.5	571.2	716.6	782.4
Fixed	1477.5	1814.9	2228.3	2464.8
Per Capita Deposit (Rs. In Unit)	206.4	232.8	278.3	284.6
Per Capita Credit (Rs. In Unit)	189.8	227.07	275.09	275.45

### Total Foreign Trade Balance of Nepal (in 000 Rs.) \* (12)

Fiscal Year	Exports	Imports	Balance(-)
1977/78	1125944	2658400	1532456