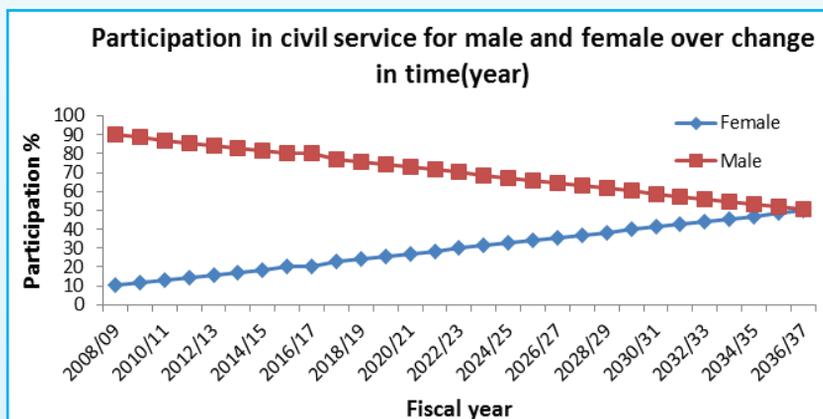


# Compilation of Social Statistics Nepal 2078



**Government of Nepal**  
**Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizen**  
**Singhadurbar, Kathmandu, Nepal**  
**2078**

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Government of Nepal  
**MINISTRY OF WOMEN, CHILDREN & SENIOR CITIZEN**



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### Foreword

Nepal has made a significant progress towards the journey of achieving gender equality, women empowerment and social inclusion. Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizen is working to ensure the right of women, children, person with disabilities and senior citizen with its policies, institutions and procedure reforms. Currently, government has approved the "National Gender Equality Policy, 2021, as a national guideline and roadmap to all three levels of government and other stakeholders to address and internalize the gender issues in their own system.

The information is prerequisite in plan and policy making process to achieve the goal of organization. However, the information regarding women, children, person with disabilities, senior citizen and other social sectors are hard to available in an integrated and disaggregated way. So that ministry has tried to compile some available social statistics in one place. This publication compiles the data from the different secondary sources and covers the information on women, children, senior citizen, persons with disabilities and much more. It is my pleasure to share the third series of this publication "Social Statistics" with stakeholders.

This publication will be beneficial for policy makers, planners, managers, researchers, and users for those who are interested on this sector. I appreciate your valuable suggestions and feedback on it so that we can improve our next edition. Finally, I would like to thank the entire team for their efforts to prepare this publication.

  
Yam Kumari Khatiwada (Baskota)  
Secretary

# Table of Contents

<b>General Background .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment on Constitution of Nepal .....	1
2. Geographical Background.....	2
3. Total Number of Local Levels by Province in Federal Structure .....	3
<b>Section 1 : Demographic Characteristics.....</b>	<b>4</b>
1. Population Characteristics, By Year.....	4
2. Population Distribution by Province.....	5
3. Index of Ageing, 2011 .....	5
4. Median Age by sex.....	6
5. Mean age at Marriage, 2011 .....	6
6. Household Head by Age and sex 2011.....	6
7. Age Wise Population Distribution by Province, Percentage.....	6
8. Population by Broad Age Group and Sex 2011.....	7
9. Dependency Ratio of the Population, 2011 .....	7
10. Population by Age and sex 2011 .....	8
11. Population by Disability and Sex .....	9
12. Distribution of disabled population by type of disability, 2001 .....	9
13. Distribution of disabled population by type of disability, 2011 .....	10
14. Birth Registration of under five children, 2019 (In Percentage).....	10
15. Life Expectancy at Birth, 1952/54 to 2011 .....	11
16. Single Women, 2011.....	11
17. Percentage of children age below 18 years by status of living arrangement by sex.....	12
18. Mean age at Marriage, 2011 .....	12
19. Number of child care home and survivors by Province, 2019 .....	12
20. Ownership of House by Province.....	13
21. Child correction home and survivors, 2020 .....	13
22. Percentage of Ever-Married Population (10+ years) who married more than one spouse and those who re-married, 2011.....	14

**Section 2 : Education Characteristics ..... 15**

1. Literacy Rate, by Sex and Year .....	15
2. Net Intake rates in grade 1 by Gender and province, 2018/19.....	15
3. Literacy Rate of Population (5 years and above), 2019 .....	16
4. Net Intake rates in Basic Level by Gender and province, 2018/19 .....	16
5. Net Intake rates in Secondary Level by Gender and province, 2018/19.....	17
6. Number of students enrolled by type, level, and gender (2018/19).....	18
7. Percentage of children (36 to 59 months) Attending Early childhood education, 2019 .....	19
8. Net Intake in Primary education (Grade 1-5), 2019.....	19
9. Percentage of Children of Primary-School Age Attending Early Childhood Education or Lower Basic Education (Adjusted Net Attendance Ratio), 2019 .....	20
10. Out of School Rate for children of Primary school age, 2019 .....	20

**Section 3 : Maternal and Child Health ..... 21**

1. Infant Mortality Rate, 2019.....	21
2. Under Five Mortality, 2019.....	21
3. Child Mortality Rate, 2019.....	21
4. Neonatal Mortality Rate, 2019 .....	22
5. Maternal Mortality Ratio, 2016.....	22
6. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Any Method), 2019.....	22
7. Fertility Rate, 2019.....	22
8. Life Expectancy at Birth, 2011.....	22
10. Adolescent Birth Rate and Total Fertility Rate, 2019 .....	23
11. Age Specific and Total Fertility Rates, 2001-2014 .....	23
12. Antenatal care coverage , 2019 .....	24
13. Percentage of Skilled Attendant at Delivery and Institutional Deliveries, 2016 and 2019 .....	24
14. Nutritional Status (Under Five Children).....	25
15. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate and Unmet Need for Family Planning, 2016 and 2019 .....	26
16. Comprehensive Knowledge about HIV prevention, 2019 .....	26
17. Percentage of Child Marriage before age 15 and before age 18 for men and women, 2019 .....	27

**Section 4 : Economic Characteristics..... 28**

1. Key Labour Market Indicators, 2017/18 ..... 28
2. Share of Female in Economically Active Population, 1952/54-2011 ..... 28
3. Number of Establishments by Class of Industrial Classification by NSIC and Sex of Manager..... 28
4. Number of Establishment by Sex of Owner in Economic Activities.....29
5. Percentage of employment by sector, 2017/18..... 30
6. Distribution of cash income from employment, 2017/18..... 30
7. Average Monthly Earnings of employees in the main job, 2017/18..... 31
8. Employment of Children (5-17 years), 2017/18 ..... 31
9. Percentage of Child Labour (5-17 Years), 2014.....  
Percentage of Child Labour (5-17 Years), 2014..... 31
10. Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Sex and Major Occupation, 2011..... 31

**Section 6 : Women Empowerment ..... 32**

1. Gender Inequality Index, 2020..... 32
2. Gender Development Index, 2020..... 32
3. Wife's cash earnings compared to Husband's cash Earning, 2016 ..... 32
4. Percentage of Household by Female Ownership on Fixed Assets, 2011 .32
5. Some Household Facilities Concerned with Women, 2019 Percentage of household with ..... 33
6. Percentage of Women Aged 15-49 Years who have Ever Used a Computer, Internet and have a Mobile Phone ..... 33
7. Percentage of women exposed to any media at least once a week by province, 2019..... 34

**Section 7 : Women Participation ..... 35**

1. Women Participation in Civil Service, (Prediction based on regression model) ..... 35
2. Elected members in different level, 2014 ..... 36
3. Number of Doctors registered in Nepal Medical Council, 2019..... 37
4. Number of Engineers registered in Nepal Engineering Council, 201938
5. Number and Percentage of teacher in all type of schools, 2017.....40
6. Number and Percentage of teacher in all type of Schools, 2017 .....40

<b>Section 8 : Poverty .....</b>	<b>41</b>
1. Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age.....	41
2. Incidence of Poverty, 2010/11 .....	41
3. Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11 .....	41
4. Squared Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11.....	41
<b>Section 9 : Violence and Trafficking.....</b>	<b>42</b>
1. Women's Experience of Physical Violence (15-49), 2016 .....	42
2. Percentage of children (1-14 years) who experience Corporal punishment, 2014.....	42
3. Women's (15-49) Ever Experience Different Forma of Violence, 2016 ..	42
4. Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months (SDG 5) .....	43
5. Percentage of ever-married women who have experienced emotional, physical or sexual violence by any husband in the past 12 months, according to background characteristics (SDG 5).....	43
7. Percentage of ever-married women age 15-49 who have experienced various forms of violence, ever or in the 12 months preceding the survey, committed by their current or most recent husband (SDG 5) .....	43
8. Persons trafficked, rescued and rehabilitated, 2019 .....	45
9. Crime Data Related to Women & Children.....	45
10. Reported Cases of Child Missing.....	47
11. Child Discipline -Percentage of Children age 1-14 years by child experienced of any punishment last during last one month, 2019 .....	48
12. Human Trafficking -Percentage of women and men heard about human trafficking by sex and province, 2019 .....	48
<b>Section 10 : Social Security Beneficiaries by Province, 2019 .....</b>	<b>49</b>

# General Background

## 1. Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment on Constitution of Nepal

Article	Title	Major Provisions	Category
12	Citizenship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Citizenship with identity of descent and gender</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
18	Right to Equality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non discrimination</li> <li>• Equal right to the ancestral property</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
38	Right of Women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equal right without gender-based discrimination</li> <li>• Right to safe motherhood and reproductive health</li> <li>• Right to obtain compensation in case of suffering from violence</li> <li>• Right of participation in principle of proportional inclusion</li> <li>• Right to positive discrimination</li> <li>• Equal right to property and family affairs</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
42	Right to Social Justice	Right to participate in the State bodies on the basis of inclusive principle	Fundamental Rights
43	Right to Social Security	Social Security Right to those who cannot take care of themselves (including helpless single women)	Fundamental Rights
50	Directive principles	Gender Equality as a Directive Principle	Directive Principle

50	Policies of the State	Sub Article (j) : Policies related to social justice and inclusion: Priority in employment; making self-dependent; rehabilitation, protection and empowerment;	Sate Principle
84	Composition of House of Representatives	Sub Article (8): at least one third of members of federal parliament should be women	Mandatory Women's Representation
176	Composition of State Assembly	Sub Article (9): at least one third of members of the State Assembly should be women	Mandatory Women's Representation
252	National Women Commission	A constitutional body to work with the concern of establishing rights and interests of women, empowerment of women and gender equality	Constitutional Body
	National planning Commission	Gender is a priority area in the new national strategy for inclusive development	15th Periodic Plan

Source : *A progressive journey to gender equality and women's achievement, 2020, MoWCSC*

## 2. Geographical Background

Description	Total
Area	147,181 Sq/ Km
Latitude	26° 22' N to 30° 27' N
Longitude	80°04' E to 88°12' E
Area Boarder	North-China West, South & East India.

### 3. Total Number of Local Levels by Province in Federal Structure

Classification	Province	Province 1	Province 2	Bagmati	Gandaki	Province 5	Karnali	Far Western	Grand Total
Metropolitan	Numbers	1	1	3	1	0	0	0	6
	No of Wards	19	32	90	33	0	0	0	174
Sub Metropolitan	Numbers	2	3	1	0	4	0	1	11
	No of Wards	40	76	19	0	80	0	19	234
Municipality	Numbers	46	73	41	26	32	25	33	276
	No of Wards	496	804	470	318	376	303	352	3119
Rural Municipality	Numbers	88	59	74	58	73	54	54	460
	No of Wards	602	359	542	408	527	415	363	3216
Total Units		137	136	119	85	109	79	88	753
Total No of Wards		1157	1271	1121	759	983	718	734	6743

Source: MOFALD, 2074

# Section 1

## Demographic Characteristics

Social Statistics refers to study and measures of human behavior and characteristics of statistics and indicators useful for social welfare, population and migration, labor, education, health, income and consumption, social protection, human settlements and housing, justice and crime, culture, political and other community activities, and time use. The demographic Characteristics tries to address various issues of Social Characteristics like as population by sex, by province, Median age, sex ratio, household size disabilities and many more.

### 1. Population Characteristics, By Year

Characteristics	2001	2011	2021 (projected)
Total Population	22,736,934	26,494,504	29,609,623
Male	11,359,378	12,849,041	14734201
Female	11,377,556	13,645,463	15643853
sex ratio	99.80	94.16	–
Number of Household	4,174,374	5,427,302	–
Average Household Size	5.44	5	–
Population Density per Sq. Km	157	180	–
Child Population (0 to 17 years)			–
Male	5,289,026	5,625,604	–
Female	5,109,683	5,458,707	–

*Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, Nepal*

## 2. Population Distribution by Province

Sector	Total	Female	Male	Average H. Size	Sex ratio
Nepal	2,64,94,504	51.5	48.5	4.9	94.2
Province 1	45,34,943	52.2	47.8	4.6	91.5
Province 2	54,04,145	49.7	50.3	5.8	101.2
Bagmati	55,29,452	50.3	49.7	4.4	98.8
Gandaki	24,03,757	54.6	45.4	4.2	83.1
Province 5	44,99,272	52.4	47.6	5.1	90.7
Karnali	15,70,418	51.1	48.9	5.3	95.7
Far Westren	25,52,517	52.3	47.7	5.4	91.3

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011  
*(Household: A household is a single or group of persons related or not related living together, sharing income & expenditure and taking meals from the same kitchen. So, the concept of sharing of income, expenditure and taking meals from the same kitchen is main, while defining a household.)*

## 3. Index of Ageing, 2011

Census Year	Index of Ageing		
	Male	Female	Total
1971	13.20	14.75	13.86
1981	14.08	13.51	13.81
1991	13.56	13.80	13.58
2001	16.51	16.32	16.70
2011	22.59	24.03	23.30

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011  
*(Index of ageing: Index of ageing measures the intensity of ageing and is calculated by dividing the population of persons of old age (age 60 years and above) by children (age below 15years) and then multiplying by one hundred.)*

#### 4. Median Age by sex

Census Year	Median Age		
	Male	Female	Total
1971	19.80	20.70	20.30
1981	19.50	20.30	19.90
1991	18.41	19.40	18.92
2001	19.00	20.00	20.00
2011	21.28	23.05	22.26

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011  
**(The median age:** The median age is the age that divides the population into two numerically equal groups, i.e. half the population is younger than the age, while half is older.)

#### 5. Mean age at Marriage, 2011

<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
2074	17.54	18.95

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

#### 6. Household Head by Age and sex 2011

Age group (Years)	Male	Female	Total
10 to 14 Years	0.12	0.19	0.14
15 to 19 Years	1.0	1.86	1.22

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

#### 7. Age Wise Population Distribution by Province, Percentage

Province	0 to 14 Years			15 to 59 years			60 and Above		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Nepal	34.9	33.2	36.7	57	58.8	55	8.1	8	8.3
Province 1	32.9	31	34.9	58.5	60.7	56	8.7	8.3	9.1
Province 2	38.6	37.9	39.2	53.9	54.8	53	7.5	7.2	7.8
Bagmati	28.9	27.9	29.9	62.9	63.6	62.1	8.2	8.5	8

Province	0 to 14 Years			15 to 59 years			60 and Above		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Gandaki	32.5	29.2	36.4	56.9	60.6	52.4	10.6	10.2	11.2
Province 5	36.3	33.9	38.9	55.8	58.6	52.7	7.9	7.5	8.4
Karnali	41.6	40.4	42.9	52.2	53.5	50.9	6.1	6.1	6.2
Far Westren	39.5	37.1	42.2	52.9	55	50.6	7.6	7.8	7.2

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

## 8. Population by Broad Age Group and Sex 2011

Age group (Years)	Total	Male	Female
10-14 Years	34.91	36.69	33.22
15-59 Years	56.98	55.03	58.79
60+ Years	8.14	8.28	7.98
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

## 9. Dependency Ratio of the Population, 2011

Child Dependency Ratio	61.28
Old Dependency Ratio	14.28
Total Age Dependency Ratio	75.56

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, Population Monograph of Nepal, 2014

(The dependency ratio measures the dependency burden of the population. Child population between aged 0-14 years categorized as child dependents and the ageing population 60 years and over known as the old dependents.)

## 10. Population by Age and sex 2011

Age Group	Total	Percent	Male	Percent	Female	Percent
00-04 Yrs.	2,567,963	9.69	1,314,957	10.23	1,253,006	9.18
05-09 Yrs.	3,204,859	12.1	1,635,176	12.73	1,569,683	11.5
10-14 Yrs.	3,475,424	13.12	1,764,630	13.73	1,710,794	12.5
15-19 Yrs.	2,931,980	11.07	1,443,191	11.23	1,488,789	10.9
20-24 Yrs.	2,358,071	8.9	1,043,981	8.13	1,314,090	9.63
25-29 Yrs.	2,079,354	7.85	917,243	7.14	1,162,111	8.52
30-34 Yrs.	1,735,305	6.55	770,577	6.00	964,728	7.07
35-39 Yrs.	1,604,319	6.06	740,200	5.76	864,119	6.33
40-44 Yrs.	1,386,121	5.23	660,290	5.14	725,831	5.32
45-49 Yrs.	1,172,959	4.43	575,101	4.48	597,858	4.38
50-54 Yrs.	1,005,476	3.8	505,864	3.94	499,612	3.66
55-59 Yrs.	818,263	3.09	412,892	3.21	405,371	2.97
60-64 Yrs.	756,827	2.86	368,451	2.87	388,376	2.85
65-69 Yrs.	554,449	2.09	277,782	2.16	276,667	2.03
70-74 Yrs.	395,153	1.49	199,610	1.55	195,543	1.43
75-79 Yrs.	235,135	0.89	117,358	0.91	117,777	0.86
80-84 Yrs.	128,777	0.49	62,787	0.49	65,990	0.48
85-89 Yrs.	52,526	0.2	25,810	0.20	26,716	0.2
90-94 Yrs.	20,335	0.08	8,940	0.07	11,395	0.08
95+ Yrs.	11,208	0.04	4,201	0.03	7,007	0.05
Total	26,494,504	100	12,849,041	100	13,645,463	100

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

## 11. Population by Disability and Sex

Census Year	2001		2011	
Type	Male	Female	Male	Female
Physical	0.49	0.51	0.84	0.57
Blindness / Low Vision	0.33	0.67	0.37	0.35
Deaf / Hard To Hearing	0.47	0.53	0.32	0.28
Deaf-Blind	-	-	0.04	0.03
Speech Problem	-	-	0.26	0.19
Mental Disable	0.49	0.51	0.13	0.10
Intellectual Disable	-	-	0.06	0.05
Multiple Disable	0.45	0.55	0.16	0.13
Total	-	-	2.18	1.71

Source: Women in Nepal, Statistical Highlight, 2018, CBS

## 12. Distribution of disabled population by type of disability, 2001

### TYPE OF DISABILITY

Area	Total	Physical	Blindness	Deafness	Mentally Retarded	Multiple Disability
Nepal	103795	40798	16526	25540	13171	7760
0-4 Years	9850	3673	1240	3567	587	783
5-9 Years	11827	5263	1661	2339	1432	1132
10-14 Years	12953	5940	1764	2645	1659	945
15-19 Years	10296	4990	1387	1789	1373	757
20-24 Years	8086	3593	1072	1495	1286	640
25-29 Years	7560	2812	830	1959	1333	626
30-34 Years	6893	2361	611	2057	1311	553
35-39 Years	5905	2031	522	1765	1142	445
40-44 Years	5113	1820	552	1472	878	391
45-49 Years	4138	1602	519	1150	604	263
50-54 Years	3746	1417	623	1012	474	220

Area	Total	Physical	Blindness	Deafness	Mentally Retarded	Multiple Disability
55-59 Years	3137	1174	709	791	300	163
60-64 Years	3471	1191	943	859	268	210
65 + Years	10820	2931	4093	2640	524	632

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

### 13. Distribution of disabled population by type of disability, 2011

Type	Total	Percent	Male	Percent	Female	Percent
Physical	186,457	36.3	108,279	38.7	78,178	33.5
Blindness /						
Low Vision	94,765	18.5	47,041	16.8	47,724	20.5
Deaf / Hard						
To Hearing	79,307	15.4	41,204	14.7	38,103	16.3
Deaf-Blind	9,436	1.8	4,803	1.7	4,633	2.0
Speech Problem	58,855	11.5	33,190	11.8	25,665	11.0
Mental Disable	30,997	6.0	16,787	6.0	14,210	6.1
Intellectual						
Disable	14,888	2.9	8,280	3.0	6,608	2.8
Multiple Disable	38,616	7.5	20,502	7.3	18,114	7.8
Total	513,321	100.0	280,086	100.0	233,235	100.0

Sources: Central Bureau of Statistics, National Population and Housing Census 2011

### 14. Birth Registration of under five children, 2019 (In Percentage)

Total	77.2
Boys	76.3
Girls	78.3

Province

### Total Registered (in Percentage)

Province 1	78.4
Province 2	76.1
Bagmati	70.8
Gandaki	73.8
Lumbini	76.7
Karnali	84.4
Far Western	89.4
Total	77.2

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

## 15. Life Expectancy at Birth, 1952/54 to 2011

Year	Total	Female	Male
1952/54	27.8	28.5	27.1
1961	36.3	37.4	35.2
1971	41.1	40.0	42.1
1981	49.5	48.1	50.9
1991	54.3	53.5	55.0
2001	60.4	60.7	60.1
2011	66.6	67.9	65.5
2017	68.3	69.8	66.7
2021	71.2		

*Source: Population Monograph of Nepal, Volume 1, 2014 and macro trends*

## 16. Single Women, 2011

Total Number 598,908

*Source: Population and Housing Census, 2011, CBS Nepal*

## 17. Percentage of children age below 18 years by status of living arrangement by sex

Status Living Arrangement	
Living with Both Parents	66.9
Living with neither Biological Parents	5.3
Living with mother only	25.7
Living with father only	1.9
Not living with biological mother	7.3
One or both parents dead	4.2

Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019

## 18. Mean age at Marriage, 2011

Male	Female	Total
20.74	17.54	18.95

Source: Population and Housing Census, 2011, CBS Nepal

## 19. Number of child care home and survivors by Province, 2019

Province	Number of Child	Survivors		
	Care Home	Male	Female	Total
Province 1	24	280	260	540
Province 2	12	211	73	284
Bagmati	401	5,174	5,695	10,869
Gandaki	52	748	850	1,598
Province 5	19	391	421	812
Karnali	13	206	255	461
Far Western	12	184	116	300
Total	533	7,194	7,670	14,864

## 20. Ownership of House by Province

Sector	Total HH	Private	Rent	Institutional	Others
Nepal	54,27,302	85.3	12.8	0.6	1.3
Province 1	9,91,750	87.3	9.7	0.9	2.1
Province 2	9,32,087	96.2	2.8	0.4	0.7
Bagmati	12,69,144	67.8	29.8	0.9	1.5
Gandaki	5,77,682	81.7	15.8	0.7	1.7
Province 5	8,84,757	90.7	8.0	0.5	0.8
Karnali	2,98,174	94.4	4.6	0.3	0.7
Far Westren	4,69,703	94.7	3.9	0.4	1.0

Source: Women in Nepal, Statistical Highlight, 2018, CBS

## 21. Child correction home and survivors, 2020

Place	Survivors*		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Bhaktapur	139	27	166
Morang	155	0	155
Kaski	75	0	75
Banke	104	0	104
Parsa	45	0	45
Makawanpur	35	0	35
Rupandehi	75	0	47
Doti	46	0	46
Total	674	27	701

Source: MoWCSC

**22. Percentage of Ever-Married Population (10+ years) who married more than one spouse and those who re-married, 2011**

Area	Married more than one spouse		Re-marriage	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
Nepal	0.6	2.4	1.5	2.5
Mountain	0.8	3.0	2.7	4.1
Hill	0.6	2.7	2.1	3.1
Tarai	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.8

*Source: Population Monograph of Nepal, Volume 1, 2014, CBS*

## Section 2

# Education Characteristics

Education is one of the fundamental of human right. education statistics is very useful everywhere. Education characteristics contain the literacy rate, Gross enrollment rate, net Enrollment rate, Student Teacher ratio, Number of teachers and students and many more.

### 1. Literacy Rate, by Sex and Year

	Year		
	1991	2001	2011
Total	39.6	54.1	65.9
Male	54.5	65.5	75.1
Female	25	42.8	57.4

(Literacy: A person who is able to read and write in any language with simple arithmetic computations is considered as literate. A person can be literate either from formal education or from informal education.)

*Source: Population and Housing Census, 2011, CBS*

### 2. Net Intake rates in grade 1 by Gender and province, 2018/19

Province	Girl	Boy	Total
Province 1	96.9	98.0	97.4
Province 2	96.0	96.9	96.4
Bagmati	97.0	96.7	96.9
Gandaki	92.2	94.4	93.3
Lumbini	95.9	97.0	96.4
Karnali	97.2	98.2	97.7
Far Western	94.2	97.0	95.6
Total	95.7	96.9	96.3

*Source: Center for Education and Human Resource Development, 2019*

### 3. Literacy Rate of Population (5 years and above), 2019

Province	Male	Female
Province 1	83.3	72.0
Province 2	74.0	47.7
Bagmati	91.9	77.8
Gandaki	86.9	80.9
Lumbini	78.5	65.2
Karnali	75.1	59.1
Far Western	83.1	59.2
Total	83.3	66.9

Source: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019

### 4. Net Intake rates in Basic Level by Gender and province, 2018/19

Province	Girl	Boy	Total
Province 1	94.6	95.7	95.2
Province 2	77.0	82.3	79.6
Bagmati	94.4	95.0	94.7
Gandaki	94.3	96.0	95.1
Lumbini	90.1	92.7	91.4
Karnali	92.0	94.9	93.4
Far Western	94.2	96.0	95.1
Total	91.6	93.7	92.7

Source: Center for Education and Human Resource Development, 2019

## 5. Net Intake rates in Secondary Level by Gender and province, 2018/19

Province	Girl	Boy	Total
Province 1	49.8	47.5	48.7
Province 2	38.9	41.4	40.2
Province	Girl	Boy	Total
Bagmati	52.7	49.3	51.0
Gandaki	47.4	47.1	47.2
Lumbini	43.4	42.3	42.8
Karnali	43.7	45.4	44.6
Far Western	46.5	48.4	47.4
Total	46.6	46.1	46.4

*Source: Center for Education and Human Resource Development, 2019*

## 6. Number of students enrolled by type, level, and gender (2018/19)

School Level	Total		Community		Institutional		Religious	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
ECED and PPE	973,900	449,075	498,849	247,848	467,486	197,479	7,565	3,748
Lower-basic (1-5)	3,730,602	1,855,192	2,734,695	1,446,520	937,460	377,292	58,447	31,380
Upper-basic (6-8)	1,824,777	916,050	1,389,783	736,584	431,160	177,765	3,834	1,701
Basic level	5,555,379	2,771,242	4,124,478	2,183,104	1,368,620	555,057	62,281	33,081
Secondary (9-10)	1,027,512	516,420	807,967	424,372	218,935	91,868	610	180
Higher secondary (11-12)	631,634	320,097	344,707	193,709	75,797	45,143	-	-
Secondary level	1,659,146	836,517	1,152,674	618,081	294,73	2 137,011	610	180

Source: Center for Education and Human Resource Development, 2019

## 7. Percentage of children (36 to 59 months) Attending Early childhood education, 2019

Area/sex	Percentage of Children
Total	61.9
Male	63.8
Female	59.9
Province 1	62.9
Province 2	38.8
Bagmati	84.8
Gandaki	82.3
Lumbini	66.9
Karnali	52.7
Far Western	60.2

Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal

## 8. Net Intake in Primary education (Grade 1-5), 2019

Area/sex	Percentage of Children
Total	39.8
Male	39.5
Female	40.2
Province 1	40.2
Province 2	29.7
Bagmati	48.7
Gandaki	48.8
Lumbini	36.6
Karnali	46.7
Far Western	48.1

Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal

## 9. Percentage of Children of Primary-School Age Attending Early Childhood Education or Lower Basic Education (Adjusted Net Attendance Ratio), 2019

Area/sex	Percentage of Children
Total	82.9
Male	83.8
Female	81.8
Province 1	81.4
Province 2	71.5
Bagmati	96.6
Gandaki	97.9
Lumbini	81.3
Karnali	82.1
Far Western	80.0

*Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal*

## 10. Out of School Rate for children of Primary school age, 2019

Area/sex	Percentage of Children
Total	5.6
Male	5.1
Female	6.3
Province 1	5.6
Province 2	13.0
Bagmati	1.7
Gandaki	0.9
Lumbini	4.7
Karnali	3.2
Far Western	3.5

*Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal*

# Section 3

## Maternal and Child Health

### 1. Infant Mortality Rate, 2019

#### Infant Mortality rate

Both	25
Male	28
Female	21

*(Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1000 live births in a same year.)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

### 2. Under Five Mortality, 2019

#### Under Five Mortality

Both	28
Male	32
Female	25

*(Under five mortality rate is the probability of dying between birth and fifth birthday)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

### 3. Child Mortality Rate, 2019

#### Child Mortality Rate

Both	4
Male	3
Female	4

*(Child mortality rate is the probability of dying between first and fifth birthday)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

#### 4. Neonatal Mortality Rate, 2019

##### Neonatal Mortality Rate

Both	16
Male	23
Female	8

*(Neonatal mortality rate is the probability of dying within the first month of birth)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

#### 5. Maternal Mortality Ratio, 2016

Maternal Mortality Ratio, 2016 239

*(The number of maternal mortality death per 100,000 live births. The maternal mortality ratio is calculated by dividing the age standardized maternal mortality rate for women age 15-49 in the 7 years preceding the survey by the general fertility rate for the same time period.)*

*Sources: Nepal Demographic Health Survey 2016, Nepal*

#### 6. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Any Method), 2019

Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Any Method), 2016 46.7

*(Contraceptive prevalence rate (CPR) is the percentage of women who are practicing, or whose sexual partners are practicing, any form of contraception.)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

#### 7. Fertility Rate, 2019

Fertility Rate, 2019 2.0

*(Total Fertility Rate (TFR) is the average number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime, assuming her childbearing conforms to her age specific fertility rate.)*

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

#### 8. Life Expectancy at Birth, 2011

Male	Female	Total
65.4	68.0	66.6

*(Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would be expected to live if health and living conditions at the time of its birth remained the same throughout its life.)*

## 9. Number of Health Institutions Nepal, 2018

Sector	Hospital	PHC	HP	Woman Health Volunteer
Nepal	125	198	3,808	49,001
Province 1	18	40	648	8,578
Province 2	13	32	745	7,073
Bagmati	33	43	640	9,016
Gandaki	15	24	491	5,767
Province 5	20	30	570	8,718
Karnali	12	13	336	4,102
Far Westren	14	16	378	5,747

Sources: Department of Health, 2020

## 10. Adolescent Birth Rate and Total Fertility Rate, 2019

Area	Adolescent Birth Rate	Total Fertility Rate
Nepal	63	2.0
Province 1	61	2.0
Province 2	96	2.7
Bagmati	40	1.6
Gandaki	58	1.8
Lumbini	57	1.9
Karnali	81	2.7
Far westren	60	2.4

Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019

## 11. Age Specific and Total Fertility Rates, 2001-2014

Age Group	2001	2006	2011	2016	2019
15-19	110	98	81	88	63
20-24	248	234	187	172	148
25-29	205	144	126	124	111

Age Group	2001	2006	2011	2016	2019
30-34	136	84	71	59	57
35-39	81	48	36	18	20
40-44	34	16	14	6	7
45-49	7	2	5	2	3
TFR	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.0

Sources: NMICS and DHS 2016, Nepal

## 12. Antenatal care coverage , 2019

Area	At least once	Four or more
Nepal	88.8	77.8
Province 1	84.2	80.3
Province 2	86.1	56.8
Bagmati	90.6	87.2
Gandaki	86.9	91.2
Lumbini	92.4	80.7
Karnali	85.1	72.3
Far westren	95.9	88.0

Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019

## 13. Percentage of Skilled Attendant at Delivery and Institutional Deliveries, 2016 and 2019

Area	Skilled Attendant at Delivery		Institutional Deliveries	
	2016	2019	2016	2019
Nepal	58.0	77.2	57.4	77.5
Province 1	63.1	79.2	62.2	78.8
Province 2	48.6	63.6	44.6	63.8
Bagmati	69.9	86.6	70.7	88.7
Gandaki	69.9	86.4	68.3	89.2

Area	Skilled Attendant at Delivery		Institutional Deliveries	
	2016	2019	2016	2019
Lumbini	56.6	77.2	59.4	78.1
Karnali	35.3	65.8	35.6	62.0
Far Westren	66.0	85.5	66.4	83.5

Sources: NMICS 2019 and DHS 2016, Nepal

#### 14. Nutritional Status (Under Five Children)

Indicators	2016 (%)			2019 (%)		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Underweight	27.0	27.4	26.7	24.3	23.7	24.8
Stunting	35.8	35.7	36.0	31.5	30.0	32.8
Wasting	9.7	9.8	9.5	12.0	10.4	13.5

*(Underweight: Prevalence of underweight children is the percentage of children under five years old whose weight for age is less than minus two standard deviation from the median weight for age for the international reference population age 0-59 months. Stunting: Prevalence of stunted children is the percentage of children under five years old whose height for age is less than minus two standard deviation from the median height for age for the international reference population age 0-59 months. Wasting: Prevalence of wasted children is the percentage of children under five years old whose weight for height is less than minus two standard deviation from the median weight for height for the international reference population age 0-59 months)*

Sources: NMICS 2019 and DHS 2016, Nepal

#### 15. Contraceptive Prevalence Rate and Unmet Need for Family Planning, 2016 and 2019

Area	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Any Method)		Unmet Need for Family Planning	
	2016	2019	2016	2019
Nepal	52.6	46.7	25.2	24.7
Province 1	55.1	48.0	28.2	23.3
Province 2	47.7	47.2	23.6	23.6

Area	Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (Any Method)		Unmet Need for Family Planning	
	2016	2019	2016	2019
Bagmati	60.6	48.7	23.6	25.2
Gandaki	48.5	35.6	28.5	30.3
Lumbini	48.0	47.3	26.3	24.5
Karnali	51.1	46.1	24.5	27.4
Far Western	57.3	48.0	21.7	21.5

Sources: NMICS 2019 and DHS 2016, Nepal

## 16. Comprehensive Knowledge about HIV prevention, 2019

Area	Men (%)	Women (%)
Nepal	21.1	26.9
Province 1	16.3	28.8
Province 2	10.7	8.0
Bagmati	32.1	36.1
Gandaki	31.4	40.6
Lumbini	18.6	23.6
Karnali	16.9	25.0
Far westren	17.8	31.0

Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019

## 17. Percentage of Child Marriage before age 15 and before age 18 for men and women, 2019

Area	Women		Men	
	Before 15	Before 18	Before 15	Before 18
Nepal	7.9	32.8	1.5	9.0
Province 1	6.6	28.3	0.0	8.1
Province 2	14.2	46.0	2.1	7.8

Area	Women		Men	
	Before 15	Before 18	Before 15	Before 18
Bagmati	2.2	19.7	1.2	7.2
Gandaki	6.8	35.7	0.0	2.1
Lumbini	13.4	33.7	2.4	11.4
Karnali	12.0	44.3	1.7	17.0
Far Westren	8.2	35.6	3.0	17.5

*Source: Nepal multiple indicator cluster survey, 2019*

## Section 4

# Economic Characteristics

### 1. Key Labour Market Indicators, 2017/18

Indicators	Male	Female	Total
Employment to population Ratio	48.3	22.9	34.2
Labour force participation rate	53.8	26.3	38.5
Unemployment Rate	10.3	13.1	11.4

*Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey, 2017/18, CBS*

### 2. Share of Female in Economically Active Population, 1952/54-2011

Year	Total	Female	Percentage
1952/54	4,153,455	1,692,963	40.8
1961	4,306,839	1,742,924	40.5
1971	4,852,524	1,418,236	29.2
1981	6,850,886	2,370,942	34.6
1991	7,339,586	2,964,003	40.4
2001	10,637,243	4,666,219	43.9
2011	11,108,915	5,044,781	45.4

*Source: Population Monograph, Volume III, 2014, CBS*

### 3. Number of Establishments by Class of Industrial Classification by NSIC and Sex of Manager

Class	Activities of NSIC	Both Sexes	Male	Female
		923,356	648,773	273,436
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing 3	24,229	20,595	3,598
B	Mining and quarrying	663	523	134
C	Manufacturing	104,058	80,761	23,138

D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,242	1,207	31
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2,525	2,350	167
F	Construction	1,608	1,506	97
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles			
		498,069	339,826	157,891
H	Transportation and storage	3,182	2,822	353
I	Accommodation and food service activities	130,540	77,781	52,546
J	Information and communication	2,796	2,489	275
K	Financial and insurance activities	17,996	13,504	4,442
L	Real estate activities	207	193	12
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,204	7,389	800
N	Administrative and support service activities	6,873	6,245	625
P	Education	40,839	34,127	6,631
Q	Human health and social work activities	19,990	11,931	8,030
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,821	2,586	208
S	Other service activities	57,514	42,938	14,458

Source: National Report, National Economic Census, 2018, CBS

#### 4. Number of Establishment by Sex of Owner in Economic Activities

Province	Total	Male	Female
Nepal	923,356	582,717	247,880
Province 1	168,518	94,872	54,902
Province 2	117,670	97,045	14,697
Bagmati	282,920	170,685	87,539

Province	Total	Male	Female
Gandaki	100,684	52,206	34,627
Province 5	147,789	99,692	34,027
Karnali	42,807	24,900	11,090
Far Western	62968	43317	10998

Source: National Report, National Economic Census, 2018, CBS

## 5. Percentage of employment by sector, 2017/18

Sector	Male	Female	Total
<b>Formal</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>
Agriculture	1.3	1.2	1.3
Non Agriculture	39.0	32.3	36.5
<b>Informal</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>
Agriculture	13.4	31.8	20.2
Non-Agriculture	45.8	32.9	41.0
Private Household	0.5	1.8	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey, 2017/18, CBS

## 6. Distribution of cash income from employment, 2017/18

Monthly earnings (Rs.)	Male	Female
<7600	42.0	58.0
7600-10000	53.0	47.0
10000-13500	62.5	37.5
13500-15000	78.2	21.8
15000-25000	80.9	19.1
>=25000	87.8	12.2
Total	71.6	28.4

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey, 2017/18, CBS

## 7. Average Monthly Earnings of employees in the main job, 2017/18

Average	Male	Female	Total
Mean Monthly Earnings (Rs)	19464	13630	17809
Median Monthly Earnings (Rs)	18000	12000	15208

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey, 2017/18, CBS

## 8. Employment of Children (5-17 years), 2017/18

Age (years)	Male	Female	Total
05-09	3,000	1,000	4,000
10-13	23,000	30,000	53,000
14-17	142,000	88,000	230,000
Total	167,000	119,000	286,000

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey, 2017/18, CBS

## 9. Percentage of Child Labour (5-17 Years), 2014

Percentage of Child Labour (5-17 Years), 2014      37.4

Source: Nepal Multiple Indicator cluster Survey, 2014, CBS

## 10. Percentage Distribution of Employed Population by Sex and Major Occupation, 2011

Major Occupational Groups	Total	Female	Male
Armed Forces	0.2	0.0	0.4
Managers	1.4	1.1	1.6
Professionals	4.0	3.1	4.6
Technicians and Associated Professional	2.1	1.1	2.8
Office Assistance	1.3	0.9	1.6
Service and Sale Workers	8.3	5.9	10.1
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery Workers	60.4	73.6	50.5
Craft and Related Trades Workers	8.1	3.8	11.3
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	2.2	0.4	3.6
Elementary Occupations	9.9	8.8	10.9
Not Provised	2.0	1.4	2.5

Source: Population Monograph, Volume III, 2014, CBS



## Section 6

# Women Empowerment

### 1. Gender Inequality Index, 2020 0.452

*(The Gender Inequality Index (GII) reflects women's disadvantage in three dimensions—reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market—for as many countries as data of reasonable quality allow. The index shows the loss in human development due to inequality between female and male achievements in these dimensions.)*

*Source: Human Development Report, 2020*

### 2. Gender Development Index, 2020 0.933

### 3. Wife's cash earnings compared to Husband's cash Earning, 2016

Wife's Cash Earning	Percentage of Women
Less than husband's earning	73.4
About the same	13.7
More than husband's earning	7.5

### 4. Percentage of Household by Female Ownership on Fixed Assets, 2011

Region	Both House & Land	Land Only	Neither House nor Land
Nepal	10.8	9.1	80.1
Mountain	5.5	5.6	88.9
Hill	10.0	8.0	82.0
Tarai	12.4	10.6	77.0

## 5. Some Household Facilities Concerned with Women, 2019 Percentage of household with

Area	Using clean fuel technology for Cooking	Time spent collecting Water Up to 30 Minutes	No Toilet Facilities
Nepal	43.2	60.4	5.0
Province 1	32.9	51.4	2.6
Province 2	35.1	77.6	15.8
Bagmati	75.2	68.4	1.1
Gandaki	50.1	54.3	0.8
Lumbini	38.3	59.5	4.0
Karnali	10.5	51.8	4.9
Far Westren	20.4	52.8	2.6

Source: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, CBS

## 6. Percentage of Women Aged 15-49 Years who have Ever Used a Computer, Internet and have a Mobile Phone

Area	Used Computer	Used Internet	Have Mobile Phone
Nepal	16.0	43.0	79.3
Province 1	13.0	41.9	80.0
Province 2	8.8	31.0	62.9
Bagmati	32.1	66.1	90.9
Gandaki	19.8	62.2	91.8
Lumbini	8.9	34.5	77.2
Karnali	5.7	16.7	71.8
Far Westren	7.6	18.2	74.4

Source: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, CBS

**7. Percentage of women exposed to any media at least once a week by province, 2019**

<b>Area/sex</b>	<b>Percentage of women</b>
Total	67.0
Province 1	69.2
Province 2	62.2
Bagmati	85.5
Gandaki	81.4
Lumbini	57.6
Karnali	28.4
Far Western	49.5

*Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal*

## Section 7

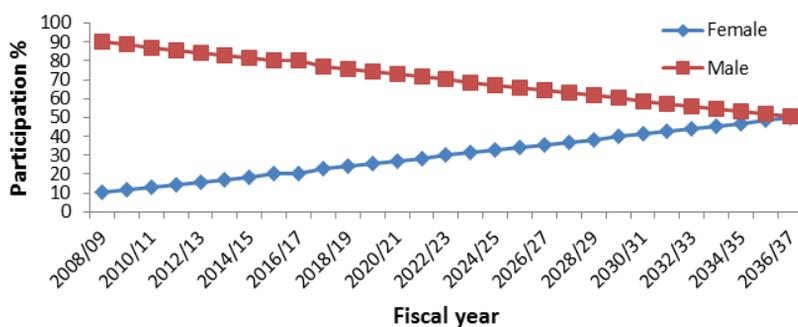
# Women Participation

### 1. Women Participation in Civil Service, (Prediction based on regression model)

Fiscal year	Female	Male
2008/09	10.092	89.908
2009/10	11.507	88.493
2010/11	12.922	87.078
2011/12	14.337	85.663
2012/13	15.752	84.248
2013/14	17.167	82.833
2014/15	18.582	81.418
2015/16	19.997	80.003
2016/17	19.997	80.003
2017/18	22.827	77.173
2018/19	24.242	75.758
2019/20	25.657	74.343
2020/21	27.072	72.928
2021/22	28.487	71.513
2022/23	29.902	70.098
2023/24	31.317	68.683
2024/25	32.732	67.268
2025/26	34.147	65.853
2026/27	35.562	64.438
2027/28	36.977	63.023
2028/29	38.392	61.608
2029/30	39.807	60.193

Fiscal year	Female	Male
2030/31	41.222	58.778
2031/32	42.637	57.363
2032/33	44.052	55.948
2033/34	45.467	54.533
2034/35	46.882	53.118
2035/36	48.297	51.703
2036/37	49.712	50.288

**Participation in civil service for male and female over change in time(year)**



Source: Department of Civil Personnel record , 2020 and projection

## 2. Elected members in different level, 2014

### National Assembly

Sex	Number	Percentage
Male	37	62.7
Female	22	37.3
Sub Total	59	100

## House of Representative

Sex	FPPS*	PR**	Total	Percentage
Male	159	26	185	67.3
Female	6	84	90	32.7
Sub Total	165	110	275	100

## Provincial Assembly

Sex	FPPS*	PR**	Total	Percentage
Male	313	48	361	65.6
Female	17	172	189	34.4
Sub Total	330	220	550	100

Note: \* First past the post system

\*\* Proportional Representation

## Local level

Sex	Number	Percentage
Male	20689	59.0
Female	14352	41.0
Sub Total	35041	100

Source: Election commission of Nepal, 2019

## 3. Number of Doctors registered in Nepal Medical Council, 2019

### Dental

Sex	Number	Percentage
Male	999	36.75
Female	1719	63.25
Sub Total	2718	100

## Medical

Sex	Number	Percentage
Male	14126	67.16
Female	6907	32.84
Sub Total	21033	100
Sex	Number	
Male	15125	63.69
Female	8626	36.31

Source: Nepal Medical Council, 2019

## 4. Number of Engineers registered in Nepal Engineering Council, 2019

S.N.	Engineering	Male	Female	Total	Female %
1	Aeronautical	499	18	517	3.5
2	Agriculture	355	46	401	11.5
3	Agri- irrigation	22	0	22	0.0
4	Architect	1026	1513	2539	59.6
5	Automation	7	0	7	0.0
6	Automobile	69	2	71	2.8
7	Urban & Physical Planning	6	0	6	0.0
8	Biomedical	296	159	445	35.7
9	Chemical	100	8	108	7.4
10	Civil	23054	2334	25388	9.2
11	Computer	6469	1432	7901	18.1
12	Electrical & Electronics	1986	212	2198	9.6
13	Electrical	2634	215	2849	7.5
14	Electronics & Communication	7424	1007	8431	11.9
15	Electronics & Telecommunication	122	11	133	8.3
16	Electronics	269	18	287	6.3
17	Energy	2	0	2	0.0

S.N.	Engineering	Male	Female	Total	Female %
18	Environmental	205	83	288	28.8
19	Forestry	7	0	7	0.0
20	Geology	21	0	21	0.0
21	Geotechnical	1	0	1	0.0
22	Industrial Electronics	1	0	1	0.0
23	Industrial	434	39	473	8.2
24	Information Technology	777	131	908	14.4
25	Information Technology Telecommunication	13	3	16	18.8
26	Instrumentation	1	2	3	66.7
27	Mechanical	5305	136	5441	2.5
28	Metallurgical	6	0	6	0.0
29	Mining	45	0	45	0.0
30	Radio	19	0	19	0.0
31	Software	246	45	291	15.5
32	Survey	11	0	11	0.0
33	System	25	5	30	16.7
34	Textile	18	2	20	10.0
35	Bio. Technology	47	15	62	24.2
36	Non-Nepali Registered Engineers	49	1	50	2.0
37	Geomatics	372	49	421	11.6
38	Civil & Rural	191	26	217	12.0
39	Food Engineering	2	0	2	0.0
40	Electronics & Instrumentation	6	0	6	0.0
41	Petroleum	6	0	6	0.0
42	Mechatronics	5	0	5	0.0
	Total	52153	7512	59655	12.6

Note: Until 2075 Chaitra, Source: Nepal Engineering Council, 2019

## 5. Number and Percentage of teacher in all type of schools, 2017

Level	Male	Female	Total	Female (%)
Primary (1-5)	112,135	89,981	202,116	44.5
Lower Secondary (6-8)	40,862	17,893	58,755	30.4
Secondary (9-10)	34,749	8,369	43,118	17.3
Higher Secondary (10-12)	17,717	3,813	21,530	19.4
Total	205,463	120,056	325,519	36.8

Sources: Ministry of Education, Science & Technology, 2017

## 6. Number and Percentage of teacher in all type of Schools, 2017

Province	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Province 1	35,638	18,179	53,817	33.7
Province 2	19,866	6,339	26,205	24.2
Bagmati	46,294	39,865	86,159	46.2
Gandaki	27,519	18,394	45,913	40.0
Lumbini	38,056	22,966	61,022	37.6
Karnali	4,674	5,918	20,592	28.7
Far Western	23,416	8,395	31,811	26.3
Total	205,463	120,056	325,519	36.8

Sources: Ministry of Education, Science & Technology, 2017

## Section 8

# Poverty

### 1. Proportion of population living below the national poverty line, by sex and age

Sex	Poverty Percentage
Male	24.76
Female	25.35
Total	25.17

*Sources: Nepal Living Standard Survey, 2010/11; CBS*

### 2. Incidence of Poverty, 2010/11

Nepal	25.16
Female headed household	23.69
Urban	15.46
Rural	27.43

#### Development Region

Eastern	21.44
Central	21.69
Western	22.25
Mid-Western	31.68
Far Western	45.61

*(Poverty incidence is the proportion of population whose annual per capita income falls below the per annual per capita poverty threshold to the total number of populations.)*

*Sources: Nepal Living Standard Survey, 2010/11; CBS*

### 3. Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11

Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11 5.43

*(The poverty gap index is a measure of the intensity of poverty and defined as the average poverty gap in the population as a proportion of the poverty line.)*

*Sources: Nepal Living Standard Survey, 2010/11; CBS*

#### **4. Squared Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11**

Squared Poverty Gap Index, 2010/11 1.81

*Sources: Nepal Living Standard Survey, 2010/11; CBS*

## Section 9

# Violence and Trafficking

### 1. Women's Experience of Physical Violence (15-49), 2016

Experience of Physical Violence	Percentage of Women
Ever since age 15	21.8
In Past 12 months: Often	1.3
In Past 12 months: Sometimes	7.8
In Past 12 months: Any	9.1

*Source: MOHP, Nepal Demographic Health Survey, 2016*

### 2. Percentage of children (1-14 years) who experience Corporal punishment, 2014

Experience of severe physical punishment	14
Experience of other physical punishment	39
Experience of psychosocial aggression	78
Experience of any violent discipline	82

*Source: Central Bureau of Statistics, 2015, Nepal Multiple Indicator Survey 2014*

### 3. Women's (15-49) Ever Experience Different Form of Violence, 2016

Forms of Violence	Percentage of Women
Physical Violence only	16.5
Sexual Violence only	1.6
Physical and Sexual Violence	5.3
Physical or Sexual Violence	23.4

*Source: MOHP, Nepal Demographic Health Survey, 2016*

### 4. Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months (SDG 5)

- a) Physical violence 10
- b) Sexual violence 4
- c) Psychological violence 7.7

Sources: Nepal Demographic Health Survey 2016

**5. Percentage of ever-married women who have experienced emotional, physical or sexual violence by any husband in the past 12 months, according to background characteristics (SDG 5)**

Back-ground characteristic	Emotional violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Physical and sexual	Physical and sexual and emotional	Physical or sexual	Physical or sexual or emotional
Age							
15-19	8.3	14	5.7	2.6	1.4	17	18.1
20-24	6	10.3	5.8	3.7	2.2	12.4	13.4
25-29	7.9	10.9	4.1	3	2	12	13.9
30-39	8.5	10.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	11.2	14.2
40-49	7.4	7.2	2.9	1.9	1.5	8.2	10.9

Sources: Nepal Demographic Health Survey 2016

**7. Percentage of ever-married women age 15-49 who have experienced various forms of violence, ever or in the 12 months preceding the survey, committed by their current or most recent husband (SDG 5)**

Forms of violence	Ever experienced	Experienced in the past 12 months
Physical violence		
Any physical violence	22.8	10
Pushed her, shook her, or threw something at her	11.8	5.3
Slapped her	20.5	8.2
Twisted her arm or pulled her hair	9.3	4.3

Forms of violence	Ever experienced	Experienced in the past 12 months
Punched her with his fist or with something that could hurt her	8.4	3.4
Kicked her, dragged her, or beat her up	9.3	3.9
Tried to choke her or burn her on purpose	3.7	1.6
Threatened her or attacked her with a knife, gun, or another weapon	2.1	0.9
Sexual violence		
Any sexual violence	7	4
Physically forced her to have sexual intercourse with him when she did not want to	6.4	3.8
Physically forced her to perform any other sexual acts she did not want to	3.8	2
Forced her with threats or in any other way to perform sexual acts she did not want to	2.7	1.4
Emotional violence		
Any emotional violence	12.3	7.7
Said or did something to humiliate her in front of others	7.6	5
Threatened to hurt or harm her or someone she cared about	5	3.2
Insulted her or made her feel bad about herself	8.5	5.7

Sources: Nepal Demographic Health Survey 2016

## 8. Persons trafficked, rescued and rehabilitated, 2019

District	Survivors by Fiscal Year								
	68/69	69/70	70/71	71/72	72/73	73/74	74/75	75/76	76/77
Chitwan	43	107	109	13	112	36	212	123	
Rupandehi	195	233	157	90	411	157	332	172	
Sindhupalchowk	66	19	25	231	33	61	31	33	
Kailali	32	26	29	18	75	27	267	237	
Parsa	240	176	68	114	278	121	264	25	
Banke	254	254	126	165	253	67	42	29	
Kathmandu	69	8	14	28	41	46	220	215	
Jhapa	412	635	212	244	494	290	32	303	
Kaski							35	60	
Surkhet							199	328	
Total	1311	1458	740	903	1697	805	1634	1475	

Source: MoWCSC

## 9. Crime Data Related to Women & Children

Fiscal Year	Rape	Attempt to Rape	Trafficking	Abortion	Polygamy	Child Marriage	Domestic Violence	Witch Craft	Child Sexual Abuse
053/054	112	34	117	74	101	5	337	-	
054/055	181	34	130	101	135	3	228	-	
055/056	141	18	110	81	96	1	432	-	
056/057	186	33	129	89	96	5	711	-	
057/058	122	35	92	55	75	1	449	-	
058/059	129	21	40	14	51	-	410	-	
059/060	157	18	55	15	69	2	569	-	
060/061	154	19	56	8	44	3	922	-	
061/062	188	25	72	11	66	1	730	-	
062/063	195	38	97	14	65	1	939	-	

Fiscal Year	Rape	Attempt to Rape	Trafficking	Abortion	Polygamy	Child Marriage	Domestic Violence	Witch Craft	Child Sexual Abuse
063/064	317	70	112	3	94	7	1100	-	
064/065	309	73	123	13	122	4	881	-	
065/066	391	75	139	12	170	2	968	-	
066/067	376	101	161	8	146	7	983	4	
067/068	481	151	183	12	197	2	1355	39	
068/069	555	156	118	13	249	12	2250	35	
069/070	677	245	144	28	350	19	1800	28	
070/071	912	414	185	18	421	15	6835	39	
071/072	981	562	181	17	518	23	8268	43	
072/073	1089	452	212	22	463	20	9398	28	
073/074	1131	536	227	22	464	26	11629	24	
074/075	1480	727	305	18	602	59	12225	4	
075/076	2230	786	27	1001	86	14774	46	43	211
076/077	2144	687	29	734	64	11738	34	30	232

*(These are only the registered cases; the actual number might be different)*

*Sources: Police Headquarter of Nepal, 2019*

## 10. Reported Cases of Child Missing

Fiscal Year	Recorded Number of Missing Children			Children Continue to be Missing			Untraced Rate		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2063/64	1122	784	1906	371	321	692	33.1	40.9	36.3
2064/65	1200	960	2160	323	384	707	26.9	40.0	32.7
2065/66	1257	959	2216	444	466	910	35.3	48.6	41.1
2066/67	1139	1047	2186	387	514	901	34.0	49.1	41.2
2067/68	1228	1203	2431	451	636	1087	36.7	52.9	44.7
2068/69	774	804	1578	270	428	698	34.9	53.2	44.2
2069/70	659	794	1453	202	428	630	30.7	53.9	43.4
2070/71	429	408	837	145	229	374	33.8	56.1	44.7
2071/72	342	444	786	175	302	477	51.2	68.0	60.7
2072/73	600	902	1502	397	697	1094	66.2	77.3	72.8
2073/74	1047	1725	2772	694	1358	2052	66.3	78.7	74.0
2074/75	923	1407	2330	516	797	1313	55.9	56.6	56.4
2075/76	1051	2371	3422	226	656	882	21.5	27.7	25.8
2076/77	831	1898	2729	141	369	510	17.0	19.4	18.7

Source: National Child Right Council, 2021

## 11. Child Discipline -Percentage of Children age 1-14 years by child experienced of any punishment last during last one month, 2019

Area/sex	Percentage of Children
Total	82.0
Male	83.0
Female	80.9
Province 1	87.6
Province 2	80.6
Bagmati	81.0
Gandaki	83.2
Lumbini	84.2
Karnali	79.0
Far Western	75.4

Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal

## 12. Human Trafficking -Percentage of women and men heard about human trafficking by sex and province, 2019

Area	Women Percentage	Men Percentage
Total	72.2	88.4
Province 1	80.5	85.1
Province 2	48.1	82.9
Bagmati	87.2	97.7
Gandaki	85.3	92.2
Lumbini	64.4	85.1
Karnali	55.1	83.4
Far Western	77.4	90.2

Sources: Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, 2019, Nepal

## Section 10 Social Security Beneficiaries by Province, 2019

Province	senior citizen other	Senior citizen dalit	Single women	Widow women	Complete disability	Severely disability	Endangered/ Indigenous Tribes	Dalit children	Child Nutrition	Total
Province 1	207669	34097	27220	116586	11560	10071	17941	40789	0	465933
Province 2	181613	59017	14864	106666	632	8361	10298	97481	234592	713524
Bagmati	228275	22979	11998	131203	3899	9218	13485	26533	0	447590
Gandaki	140962	38344	13222	68797	41	5965	11486	41691	0	320508
Lumbini	172398	52299	10363	126378	3300	7730	15892	60489	0	448849
Karnali	40117	51028	5200	34639	1863	3252	6402	43913	89942	276356
Far Western	86342	42630	12013	74467	3183	3790	8251	73030	85761	389467
Total	1057376	300394	94880	658736	24478	48387	83755	383926	410295	3062227

*Source: Department of National ID and Civil Registration, 2019*